

# #6

## HOLIDAY TIME

### #VOCABULARY

#### Holiday activities (I)

- 1 ★ Label the pictures. Use: windsurfing, sightseeing, snorkelling, cycling.



1 James often goes



2 Max loves going



3 Laura and Billy go



4 We enjoy going

at the weekend.

on holiday.

- 2 ★★ Choose the correct option.

Hi Ben,

Guess what! I'm in Fiji. We're staying on an island and it's hot and sunny. Today we're going to the beach and I'm going **1) sightseeing/snorkelling** in the sea. Then, we're going to try some local **2) souvenirs/dishes** for dinner. Tomorrow, Mum wants to buy **3) souvenirs/cycling**, but I think it's too hot! I'd like to go on a boat **4) trip/tour** around the island instead.

Where are you going for your summer holidays?

Jack

- 3 ★★★ Write the correct words.

### Visit Ko Pha Ngan, Thailand's most beautiful island! There is so much to see and do!

Try local **1)** ..... at restaurants – the food is delicious!



Go on a boat **2)** ..... to Koh Samui, another beautiful island.



Go **3)** ..... in the sea and see fish and sea turtles.



Go on a **4)** ..... and learn about the island with one of our friendly guides.



Go **5)** ..... on windy days.



Go **6)** ..... and see the Chinese Temple and Wat Chaloklum.



Borrow a bike and go **7)** ..... through the rainforest.



Don't forget to buy some **8)** ..... in Thongsala to remember your trip forever!



## #GRAMMAR

### Past simple

#### 1 ★ Choose the correct option.

**Tim:** Hi, Julie! Did you 1) **have/had** a good summer?

**Julie:** Yes, I 2) **did/didn't**. My parents and I 3) **did go/went** to Corfu in Greece.

**Tim:** Oh, I love Greek food! Did you 4) **tried/try** the local dishes?

**Julie:** Yes. They were tasty! My parents and I 5) **hired/hire** bikes and cycled around the island. It was very hot! We 6) **stopped/stop** at a lot of beaches. My dad 7) **didn't went/didn't go** swimming, but my mum and I 8) **loved/did love** the water. It was clean and cool.

**Tim:** Did you 9) **buy/bought** any souvenirs?

**Julie:** No, I 10) **didn't/didn't buy**. I took lots of photos, though. Do you want to see them?

#### 2 ★★ Put the verbs in brackets into the *past simple* and complete the short answers.

1 A: ..... (you/go) snorkelling on your holiday last week?

B: No, I ..... I ..... (go) swimming.

2 A: ..... (Lisa/fly) to France on a plane?

B: No, she ..... She ..... (travel) on a boat.

3 A: ..... (your parents/enjoy) the tour of the city yesterday?

B: Yes, they ..... They ..... (see) lots of famous places.

4 A: ..... (you and your sister/buy) any souvenirs at the market this morning?

B: No, we ..... We ..... (try) some local food.

5 A: ..... (Oliver/ride) his bike to the beach last Sunday?

B: Yes, he ..... It only ..... (take) him 20 minutes.

#### 3 a) ★★★ Put the verbs in brackets into the *past simple*.

Hi Anna!

How are you? 1) ..... (you/enjoy) your holiday in South Africa? We 2) ..... (travel) to Brazil in South America last month and it was brilliant! We 3) ..... (not/stay) in São Paulo or Rio de Janeiro like a lot of tourists. We 4) ..... (fly) to Manaus. It's 1,450 km away from the sea, so we 5) ..... (not/visit) any beaches, but I didn't mind. Manaus is in the Amazon, so I 6) ..... (go) on a tour in the rainforest with my dad. My mum 7) ..... (book) a boat trip on the river instead – she 8) ..... (take) some great photos. 9) ..... (you/see) any elephants on your holiday? You 10) ..... (not/post) any photos on social media. Send me some. I'd love to see them!

Jeff

#### b) ★★★ Expand the prompts into full sentences, then answer them.

1 Jeff/travel/to South Africa/last month? "Did Jeff travel to South Africa last month?"  
"No, he didn't. He travelled to South America."

2 they/stay/in São Paulo? .....

3 they/fly/to Manaus? .....

4 Jeff/go on a tour/with his mum? .....

5 Jeff's mum/take photos? .....

## #VOCABULARY

## Holiday activities (II)

## 1 ★ Choose the correct word.



1 Annie **rode/flew** a donkey on holiday last year.



2 The children spent the morning **building/going** sandcastles on the beach.



3 Jane learnt **surfboarding/kayaking** at the camp last summer.



4 John spent his afternoons **ice skating/rollerblading**.

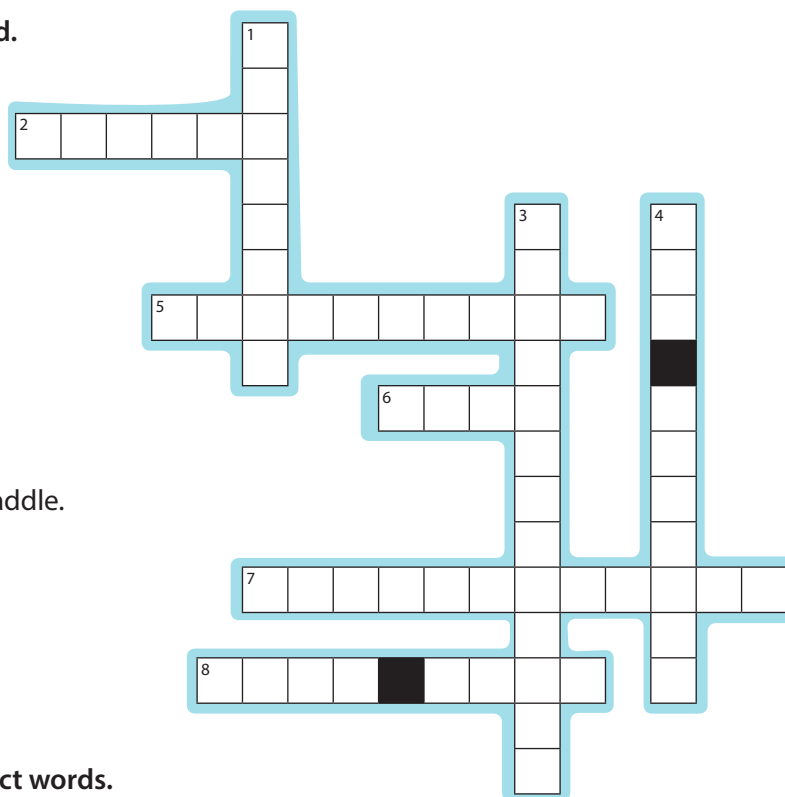
## 2 ★★ Do the crossword.

## Across

- 2 You can ride this animal.  
5 You can build one on the beach.  
6 You can fly one, when it's windy.  
7 You stand or lie on a board and ride a wave.  
8 You go on one of these when you drive across the country in a car.

## Down

- 1 You do this in a small boat with a paddle.  
3 You wear boots with wheels on to do it.  
4 You wear special boots to do this on frozen water.



## 3 ★★★ Write the correct words.



http://Carla's Travels



Hi, everyone! Last week, I visited the Greek island of Santorini. My younger brother and sister were happy on the beach. They played in the sea and built **1)** s \_\_\_\_\_, but I wanted to do something more exciting! I rode a **2)** d \_\_\_\_\_ through the village of Oia, and then I went **3)** k \_\_\_\_\_ around the island. We're in mainland Greece now. We're going on a **4)** r \_\_\_\_\_ t \_\_\_\_\_ from Athens to Thessaloniki!

**Luke\_21 (3 hours ago):** Hi, Carla! Your holiday sounds brilliant. I'm staying on the Gold Coast in Australia right now. It's winter here, but it's not cold. We go **5)** s \_\_\_\_\_ in the sea every day, and yesterday we went **6)** r \_\_\_\_\_ in the park. It was windy, so we even flew a **7)** k \_\_\_\_! Like I said, it's warm here, but this afternoon we're actually going **8)** i \_\_\_\_ s \_\_\_\_\_. Our hotel has got an ice rink. It's great!

## #GRAMMAR

*used to*

## 1 ★ Choose the correct option.

- 1 Ben **used to ride/used to rode** the donkey on his uncle's farm when he was a child.
- 2 Did your mum **used/use** to go kayaking?
- 3 My grandparents **didn't used/didn't use** to live in the UK. They're from Bulgaria.
- 4 Lily didn't **use/used** to like rollerblading, but now she loves it.
- 5 Did you use to **build/built** sandcastles on the beach when you were younger?
- 6 We **use/used** to spend every summer by the sea in Wales.

2 ★★ Complete the gaps with the correct form of *used to* and the verbs from the list.

- go • build • live • not/travel • not/go • spend



My grandma 1) ..... with her parents in the countryside when she was young. They 2) ..... by plane when they went on holiday. They 3) ..... on road trips around the UK instead. Every year, they 4) ..... the summer at the beach. My grandma 5) ..... sandcastles, but she 6) ..... surfboarding.

## 3 ★★★ Choose the correct option.

## Old Holiday Park Gets New Life

In the 1950s, most British people 1) ..... to travel abroad on holiday because it was expensive. They 2) ..... their holidays in the UK. Places like Hemsby Holiday Park in Great Yarmouth were very popular. "I 3) ..... stay at Hemsby when I was a child," Edith Letts (65) remembers. "We 4) ..... surfboarding and kayaking in those days. We used to 5) ..... in the sea, build sandcastles on the beach, fly kites and even ride donkeys. We always had a wonderful time."

Then, in the 1990s, air travel became cheaper and British people stopped coming. Hemsby Holiday Park closed in 2009. Local teenagers 6) ..... there, but they weren't careful and one day the park caught fire. However, this isn't the end of the story. In 2020, work began to build 188 new holiday homes at Hemsby for people to stay in, just like they 7) ..... do many years ago.

- |                      |                     |                      |
|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1 A not use          | B didn't used       | C didn't use         |
| 2 A used to spend    | B use to spend      | C used to spent      |
| 3 A use to           | B used to           | C used               |
| 4 A didn't use to go | B didn't used to go | C didn't use to went |
| 5 A swam             | B swim              | C swum               |
| 6 A used play        | B use to play       | C used to play       |
| 7 A used to          | B use to            | C used               |



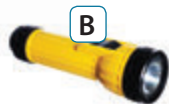
# #8

## SURVIVAL

### #VOCABULARY

#### Holiday equipment

1 ★ Match the words to the pictures.



- |  |                                    |
|--|------------------------------------|
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> first-aid kit | 5 <input type="checkbox"/> rope    |
| 2 <input type="checkbox"/> knife         | 6 <input type="checkbox"/> torch   |
| 3 <input type="checkbox"/> map           | 7 <input type="checkbox"/> whistle |
| 4 <input type="checkbox"/> matches       |                                    |



2 ★★ Choose the correct word.

Last year, I was climbing in the mountains with my family. I went off to explore on my own when suddenly I slipped and fell into a cave. I used my 1) **torch/knife** to see in the dark. Then, I blew my 2) **matches/whistle** to let my parents know where I was. My dad used a 3) **lighter/rope** to pull me out of the cave. Luckily, I only cut my hands and knees when I fell, and my mum used her first-aid 4) **kit/map** to clean my cuts and put plasters on them. I was shocked after my accident, so we decided to rest. My dad used his 5) **knife/whistle** to cut some sticks from the trees, and my mum used her 6) **torch/matches** to light a fire. I felt better after sitting by the fire for a while. Then, we carefully put the fire out and used our 7) **map/lighter** to find our way home.

3 ★★★ Write the correct word.



When you go hiking, always take this important equipment.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1 a m _ _ so that you know where you are                             | 5 a r _ _ to help you climb                             |
| 2 a t _ _ _ to see in the dark                                       | 6 a w _ _ _ _ _ to call for help                        |
| 3 a l _ _ _ _ _ or some m _ _ _ _ _ in case you need to start a fire | 7 a f _ _ _ _ -a _ _ k _ _ in case you have an accident |
| 4 a k _ _ _ to cut plants  |   |

## #GRAMMAR

## Past continuous

## 1 ★ Choose the correct option.

- 1 It was a dark night, but the stars **were shining/was shining** brightly.
- 2 Robert **wasn't/weren't** sleeping at 10 o'clock last night.
- 3 My mum **were/was** carrying the first-aid kit and I was holding the torch.
- 4 **You were hiking/Were you hiking** at 9 o'clock yesterday morning?
- 5 The wind was blowing and the leaves **was falling/were falling** from the trees.

2 ★★ Use the verbs in the list in the *past continuous* to complete the gaps.

• play • wait • not/shine • not/use • hike • get • blow

Guess what happened to me last Saturday! I **1)** ..... on the mountain with my friends at about 10 o'clock in the morning. It was cloudy, so the sun **2)** ....., and the wind **3)** ..... hard. While we were walking higher and higher, the clouds **4)** ..... lower and lower. Suddenly, we were inside the clouds and we couldn't see anything! I shouted to my friends to stop! While we **5)** ..... for the clouds to blow away, we **6)** ..... games and talking. We **7)** ..... our smartphones because they don't work on the mountain. It was actually really nice to just sit and talk.

3 ★★★ Put the verbs in brackets into the *past continuous* and complete the short answers.

- 1 A: ..... (you/watch) TV at 8 o'clock yesterday evening?  
B: No, I ..... I ..... (pack) my bag for our hiking trip today.
- 2 A: ..... (Daniel/start) a fire while you ..... (put up) the tent?  
B: Yes, he .....
- 3 A: ..... (your parents/work) at midday yesterday?  
B: No, they ..... They ..... (hike) in Scotland!
- 4 A: ..... (your sister/sleep) at 11 o'clock last night?  
B: No, she ..... She ..... (chat) on the phone.

## #EVERYDAY ENGLISH

4 ★★★ Complete the dialogue. Use: *I'm glad you're safe now. – Me too! – That was a huge mistake! – What did you do? – Is everything OK? – What happened? Two are extra.*

- A: Hi! Where were you at 4 o'clock yesterday afternoon?  
B: I was exploring the caves on the mountain with my mum. We didn't take a spare torch.  
1) .....  
A: Why? 2) .....  
B: We were walking around a huge cave and both our torches stopped working!  
A: Oh no! 3) .....  
B: Luckily, my mum had a lighter, so we used that to find our way out of the cave.  
A: 4) .....  
B: So am I!

## #VOCABULARY

## Transport

## 1 ★ Circle the incorrect means of transport.

- 1 RIDE a bicycle – plane – motorbike
- 2 GET ON/OFF a bus – taxi – train
- 3 DRIVE a car – bus – helicopter
- 4 SAIL a ship – bus – boat
- 5 FLY IN a(n) helicopter – plane – underground train
- 6 MISS a plane – ship – motorbike
- 7 a plane – tram – helicopter **TAKES OFF**



## 2 ★★ Choose the correct verb.

- 1 At noon yesterday, we were **sailing/driving** our boat around the island.
- 2 The plane **got off/took off** at 8:30 yesterday evening.
- 3 They **flew/sailed** in a helicopter over the Grand Canyon.
- 4 Did you **drive/ride** your car to Cardiff?
- 5 It took them a long time to find a place to **miss/land** the helicopter.

## 3 ★★★ Use the verbs in the list to complete the gaps.

• rode • took off • flew • drove • missed • sailed

- 1 A: Did Max catch the train to Glasgow last weekend?  
B: No, he didn't. He ..... in his car.
- 2 A: Did you have fun in London?  
B: Yes, we did. We borrowed a boat and ..... along the river.
- 3 A: Did your plane leave on time last night?  
B: No, it didn't. It ..... from the airport two hours late!
- 4 A: Why are you still here? I thought you were taking the train to France.  
B: I ..... it! I have to wait an hour for the next one.
- 5 A: Did your mum take a taxi to work this morning?  
B: No, she didn't. She ..... her motorbike.
- 6 A: What was the best part of your holiday?  
B: When we ..... in a helicopter over the city!



## #GRAMMAR

## Past simple vs Past continuous

## 1 ★ Choose the correct option.

- 1 Did you ride/Were you riding your bike when you met Lucy?
- 2 We watched/were watching TV when my uncle arrived in a taxi.
- 3 I was walking home from school when it started/was starting to rain.
- 4 Anna didn't wait/wasn't waiting for the bus when I saw her.
- 5 Was Tom hiking when he fell/was falling and hurt his leg?

2 ★★ Put the verbs in brackets into the *past simple* or the *past continuous*. Then, complete the short answers.

- 1 A: ..... (your dad/drive) when the snow started?  
B: Yes, he .....
- 2 A: ..... (you/sleep) when the plane landed?  
B: No, I .....
- 3 A: ..... (Emma/ride) her bike at noon yesterday?  
B: No, she .....
- 4 A: ..... (you/book) the tickets for the boat yesterday morning?  
B: Yes, we .....
- 5 A: ..... (they/stay) in a hotel in Italy last year?  
B: No, they .....

## 3 ★★★ Choose the correct option.



## FIRST FLIGHT

Leonardo da Vinci **1)** ..... in Italy in the late 15th and early 16th century. He was very interested in flying. In 1485, he **2)** ..... an ornithopter – a machine with wings that flapped like a bird's. He also designed an 'air screw' that worked like a helicopter. Da Vinci **3)** ..... any of his designs, and we now know they were too heavy to take off!

While da Vinci **4)** ..... his flying machines, the Italian mathematician Giovanni Battista Danti **5)** ..... also studying flight. Danti, however, built his invention and **6)** ..... it at Lake Trasimeno. In 1503, he **7)** ..... it to fly across a square in the city of Perugia. A crowd of people **8)** ..... Danti when his invention suddenly broke. He fell from the air and **9)** ..... his leg. It seems he never **10)** ..... flying again!

- |                     |                 |                |
|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1 A was living      | B lived         | C were living  |
| 2 A drew            | B was drawing   | C were drawing |
| 3 A wasn't building | B didn't build  | C not building |
| 4 A was designing   | B design        | C designed     |
| 5 A were            | B did           | C was          |
| 6 A tested          | B was testing   | C were testing |
| 7 A was using       | B use           | C used         |
| 8 A watches         | B were watching | C watched      |
| 9 A was breaking    | B were breaking | C broke        |
| 10 A tried          | B tries         | C was trying   |



## #VOCABULARY

## Feelings

1 ★ How does each person feel? Choose.



1 glad/relaxed



2 confused/pleased



3 glad/frightened



4 jealous/proud

2 ★★ Complete with the correct feeling.

relaxed

upset

confused

frightened

pleased

glad

jealous

proud

- 1 Pam feels ..... when she sees a snake. She hates them!
- 2 I was ..... when I dropped my new smartphone and it broke.
- 3 My parents were ..... of my brother when he won the swimming competition.
- 4 Oliver felt ..... that he was going on holiday the next day.
- 5 My sister was ..... because I went to Greece on a school trip, and she stayed at home.
- 6 We were sitting on the sofa watching a film and we all felt very .....
- 7 I'm so .....! I can't understand the homework at all.
- 8 Emily is ..... because her cousins are coming and she always has lots of fun with them.

3 ★★★ Fill in the correct word.

Hi Sam,

How are you? I'm OK. I actually won the National Short Story competition last week. The prize was a holiday! I know I should feel **1)** p..... about winning, but I'm actually quite **2)** u..... because my friend Bella isn't speaking to me now. She stopped when I won the competition. I'm **3)** c..... and I don't know why she's angry with me. I'm leaving for the holiday next weekend, but I can't feel **4)** r..... and happy while Bella is like this. Any advice?

Alice

Dear Alice,

Congratulations on winning! I'm sure your mum and dad are really **5)** p..... of you. It sounds like your friend Bella is **6)** j..... because she didn't win. Maybe she needs a few days to realise your friendship is more important than a competition. I'm really **7)** g..... you won and I hope you have an amazing time on your holiday.

Sam

## #GRAMMAR

## Subject/Object questions

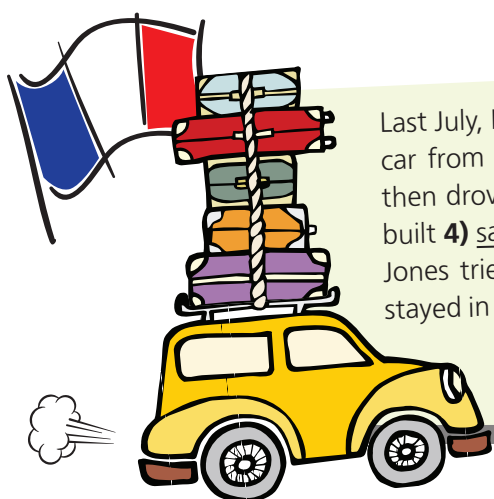
## 1 ★ Choose the correct question to which the underlined words are the answers.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <p>1 <u>Kim</u> wrote the story.<br/>a Who wrote the story?<br/>b What did Kim write?</p> <p>2 I saw a <u>film</u> last night.<br/>a Who saw the film?<br/>b What did you see?</p> <p>3 Jack left the island at <u>9 o'clock</u>.<br/>a Who did Jack leave?<br/>b When did Jack leave?</p> | <p>4 Luke met <u>Anna and Jo</u>.<br/>a Where did they meet Luke?<br/>b Who did Luke meet?</p> <p>5 <u>Ron</u> has got a boat.<br/>a What has Ron got?<br/>b Who has got a boat?</p> <p>6 Alex went to <u>Tinos</u>.<br/>a Who went to Tinos?<br/>b Where did Alex go?</p> |
|--|--|

## 2 ★ Complete the questions to which the underlined words are the answers.

- 1 Tom booked the tickets. What ..... ?
- 2 Lisa saw Oliver at the airport. Who ..... ?
- 3 Mr and Mrs Smith bought a motorbike. What ..... ?
- 4 Ben tried windsurfing. Who ..... ?
- 5 I called Susan. Who ..... ?
- 6 Penny stayed in a hotel. Where ..... ?
- 7 Greg and Lewis went on a road trip. Who ..... ?
- 8 Tim is flying a kite. What ..... ?

## 3 ★★★ Read the text and write questions to which the underlined words are the answers.



Last July, Mr Jones booked **1) a holiday** in France. **2) Mrs Jones** drove the car from London to Dover. They took **3) a boat** from Dover to Calais, then drove to Saint-Tropez. They spent two weeks there. Their children built **4) sandcastles** on the beach, and **5) Mr Jones** swam in the sea. Mrs Jones tried **6) windsurfing**. They ate **7) at restaurants** every night and stayed in a five-star hotel. As they were driving home across France, their car broke down. They stayed in France until **8) mechanics** fixed the car. Then, they drove home.

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## #VOCABULARY

1 Complete with: *sightseeing, dish, trip, snorkelling, souvenir.*

- 1 I want to buy a ..... for my friend.
- 2 Can we go on a boat ..... this afternoon?
- 3 This meal is very tasty. Is it a local .....?
- 4 Kate wants to go ..... in the sea.
- 5 Why don't we go ..... in the city tomorrow?

2 Complete with: *fly, go on, ride, go.*

- 1 I don't want to ..... a donkey.
- 2 Can we ..... a road trip this summer?
- 3 Come on! Let's ..... rollerblading.
- 4 It's really windy. Let's ..... our kite.

3 Complete with the correct equipment.

- 1 We need a m \_ \_ to show us the way.
- 2 I always have a t \_ \_ \_ with me to see in the dark.
- 3 You can start a fire with a l \_ \_ \_ \_ .
- 4 A r \_ \_ \_ can help you climb.
- 5 Blow this w \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ to make noise if you need help.

4 Choose the correct item.

- 1 They want to **drive/sail** around the Greek islands in a boat.
- 2 Ben's plane **lands/flies** at the airport at 9 pm.
- 3 I can't believe we **got off/missed** the train!
- 4 Do you **ride/drive** your bike at the weekends?
- 5 The helicopter is **taking/getting** off in five minutes.



5 How does each person feel? Complete with: *proud, confused, upset, jealous, relaxed.*

- 1 "I want to go windsurfing like my sister." .....
- 2 "I don't understand this map." .....
- 3 "I'm on holiday and I've got nothing to worry about." .....
- 4 "I sailed the boat on my own for the first time today!" .....
- 5 "I missed my train and now I can't get to the airport in time!" .....

## #GRAMMAR

6 Put the verbs in brackets into the *past simple*.

- 1 They ..... (**not/go**) on holiday last summer.
- 2 Helen got on the plane, ..... (**find**) her seat and sat down.
- 3 I ..... (**try**) some local dishes yesterday and I really liked them.
- 4 ..... (**Jamie/move**) to the USA in 2019?
- 5 We ..... (**not/buy**) any souvenirs yesterday.

## 7 Complete with the verbs in the list and the correct form of *used to*.

• you/build • take • go • not/have • not/like

- 1 Ben ..... surfboarding, but he enjoys it now.
- 2 My dad ..... ice skating when he lived in Canada.
- 3 ..... sandcastles on the beach when you were a child?
- 4 My grandparents ..... a donkey, but they had horses.
- 5 My parents ..... us on road trips when we were younger.

## 8 Put the verbs in brackets into the *past continuous*.

- 1 ..... (Kate/buy) souvenirs while you were sightseeing?
- 2 Dennis ..... (walk) home at 7:30 yesterday evening.
- 3 My sisters ..... (not/fly) their kite at noon yesterday.
- 4 There were grey clouds in the sky and snow ..... (fall).
- 5 I ..... (not/sleep) in the car while we were driving to the mountains.

## 9 Put the verbs in brackets into the *past simple* or the *past continuous*.



Yesterday, we 1) ..... (go) to the beach. At about noon, my friends and I 2) ..... (play) in the sea. We 3) ..... (swim) around when suddenly I 4) ..... (see) a sea turtle! Unfortunately, I 5) ..... (not/pack) my underwater camera last Saturday, so I 6) ..... (not/take) a photo of the turtle. In fact, none of my friends believed me! But while we 7) ..... (argue) about it, one of the camp leaders 8) ..... (come) over to talk to us. She said sea turtles come to the UK, but it's very, very unusual to see one. I felt very lucky!

## 10 Write the questions to which the underlined words are the answers.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1 .....<br>John bought <u>a souvenir</u> . | 3 .....<br>Larry drove <u>Paul</u> to the airport. |
| 2 .....<br><u>Ian</u> took the photo.      | 4 .....<br>Karen went to <u>France</u> .           |

## #EVERYDAY ENGLISH

### 11 Put the dialogue into the correct order.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| A <input type="checkbox"/> I'm glad you're safe now.  | E <input type="checkbox"/> So am I.  |
| B <input type="checkbox"/> Oh no! What did you do?  | F <input type="checkbox"/> I sat down in the boat and held on! My uncle got us safely back to shore. |
| C <input type="checkbox"/> A big storm started when we were in the middle of the lake!                                    | G <input type="checkbox"/> Why? What happened?   |
| D <input type="checkbox"/> I was sailing on the lake with my uncle. We didn't check the weather. That was a huge mistake! | H <input type="checkbox"/> Hello! Where were you yesterday?  |