

## William Shakespeare

Around the world,
William Shakespeare is
known as England's most
famous playwright. He was born in 1564, the
third of eight children, and grew up in a small
town called Stratford-upon-Avon. When
Shakespeare was 18 he married Anne
Hathaway on November 28th, 1582. They
had three children, Susanna born in 1583 and
twins, Hamnet and Judith, born in 1585.

Little is known about Shakespeare between 1585 and 1592 but at some time in 1588 he moved to London where he got involved in the theatre. By 1592 he had become a well-known actor and playwright. When King James came to the throne in 1603, he chose Shakespeare's group of actors to become 'The King's Men'. Around this time, Shakespeare wrote some of his most famous tragedies including 'Hamlet', 'Macbeth' and 'King Lear'. However, Shakespeare also wrote many comedies including 'A Midsummer Night's Dream' and 'As You Like It'. Most of these plays were performed at the famous Globe Theatre, built in 1599.

In the last few years of his life, Shakespeare moved back to Stratford where he died on 23 April 1616

#### Now read about Shakespeare again and answer the following questions:

1	Where and when was Shakespeare born?
2	How many brothers and sisters did he have?
3	When did he get married?
4	When was the Globe Theatre built?
5	When and where did Shakespeare die?





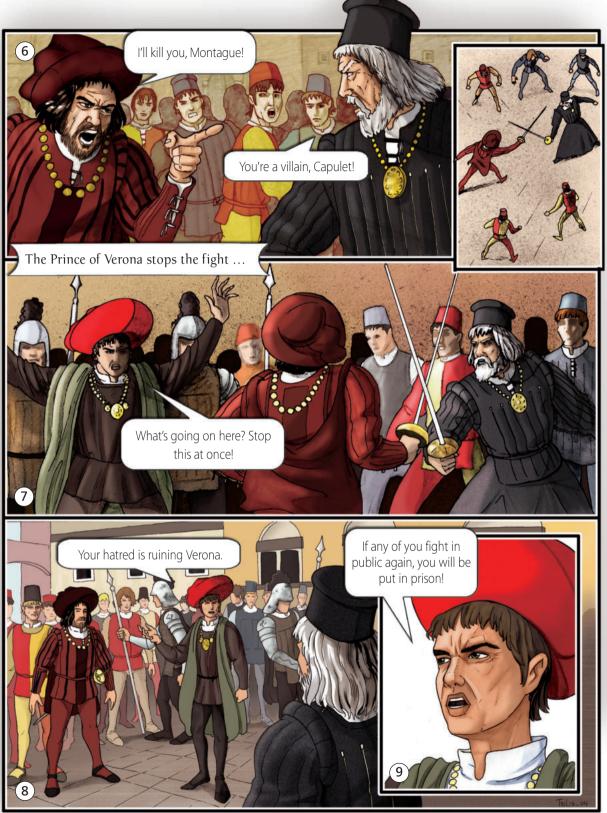
## Romeo and Juliet

"Romeo and Juliet" was probably first performed in 1596 and first published a year later. It is based on a poem called "The Tragical History of Romeus and Juliet" written by Arthur Brooke in 1562. Although it is about young love, Shakespeare also tried to show that fighting and hating people for no reason is wrong.

The play has been performed all over the world and filmed many times. The plot has been used in other stories and films. In 1956, the story was turned into a modern musical, "West Side Story", where the Montagues and the Capulets were shown as two gangs fighting in the streets of New York in America. In 1996, there was a similar modern version without music starring Leonardo Di Caprio. The story remains one of Shakespeare's most popular plays.







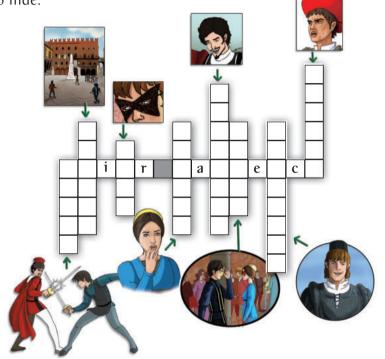


## activities



## Before Reading

1 Complete the crossword to find out who has given Romeo somewhere to hide.





## While Reading

2 Who said what? Read or listen to the episode again and match the character with the line.

Prince

Lady Capulet

Benvolio

Lord Capulet

Juliet

Nurse

"He's dead!"

"I'm sure Romeo and ten of his friends killed Tybalt!"

"Sir - you must punish the Montagues for this!"

"Oh, I'm so happy and so much in love!"

"That's not true!"

"If he comes back here, it will be his last hour."



## After Reading

- 3 Read and listen, then take roles and act out the episode.
- 4 What do you think will happen in the next episode?





#### Before Reading

- 1 Look at the pictures, then read the questions and circle the correct answer.
  - i Where are the people in picture 3?
    - a) at the Montague house
- c) at Friar Laurence's house
- b) at the Capulet house
- ii Who is the man in picture 5?
  - a) Lord Capulet

c) Count Paris

- b) Lord Montague
- iii Where are the people in picture 6?
  - a) the Montague house
- c) at the Capulet house
- b) the Prince of Verona's palace
- iv What is the man holding in picture 9?
  - a) a lamp
- b) a bottle
- c) a book



#### While Reading

- 2 Read or listen to the episode and match the sentences below to one of the speech bubbles that mean the same.
  - e.g. No! I'm not going to do that! = (Picture 4) No! I can't and I won't!
  - a) I have to leave farewell! = .....
  - b) It's dangerous here you must leave = .....
  - c) The situation has changed = .....
  - d) I have thought of something that might help = .....



#### After Reading

- 3 Read and listen, then take roles and act out the episode.
- 4 Look at the list of words below and decide which one(s) describe: Romeo, Juliet, the Nurse, Lord Capulet, and Friar Laurence. Explain your choices.
  - kind strict loyal stubborn sad frightened helpful

# Romeo & Luliet

It was love at first sight for Romeo and Juliet, but their two families have fought each other for years. Can Romeo and Juliet survive the hatred and find happiness together?

#### **Components:**

- Reader
- Audio CD





