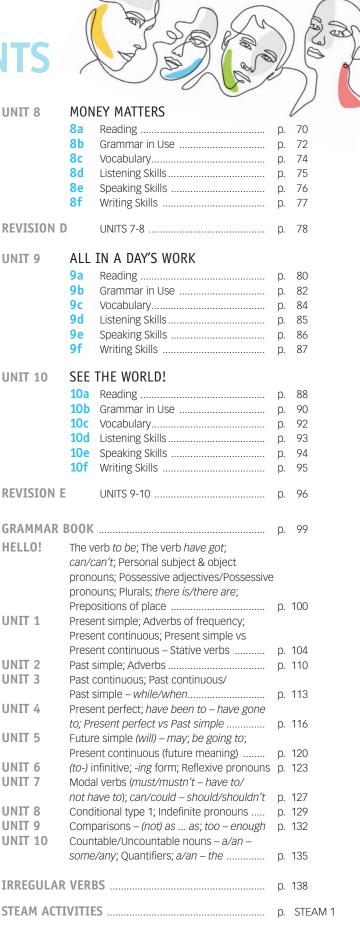


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a <u>92 READING</u>

CHORES IN ORBIT

Do you help with chores at home? Perhaps you do the washing-up or make your bed. These chores aren't very difficult for you or me, but imagine doing them in zero gravity¹! On the International Space Station, there are a lot of chores to do. It's bigger than a six-bedroom house! Every day, the astronauts get a message from Earth telling them what to do - a bit like your parents leaving you a list of chores. Let's check out what's on astronaut Peter Williams' list.

Monday 15th May

This morning, I'm vacuuming the space station. But an ordinary vacuum cleaner is dangerous in zero gravity – it floats² around and bumps³ into things! So I'm using a special machine that I wear like a backpack. Also, when I'm floating around, it's easy to vacuum everywhere – even the ceiling! This afternoon, I'm cleaning the kitchen, but it's never very dirty. We don't make a lot of mess because our food comes in packets. All we do is add water, then put the packet in a machine to warm it up. This also means that we never do any washingup!

At the end of the day, I'm taking out the rubbish. It's my favourite chore! We put all our rubbish into plastic bags and save them until we have about 270 kg. Then, it's time to push the button. This sends all the rubbish into space and it burns up in the Earth's atmosphere. Cool!



¹ zero gravity = the condition in space when people and objects have no weight ² float = to move easily through the air ³ bump = to hit something with force

★ Read the text and complete the sentences.

- 1 On the International Space Station, astronauts do chores in
- 2 Before doing chores, they get ____
- 3 Using an ordinary vacuum cleaner can be dangerous in space because _____
- 4 Special vacuum cleaners in space look like _____
- 5 Peter's favourite chore is _____

2 ****** Read the text and decide if the statements (1-6) are true (*T*), false (*F*) or doesn't say (*DS*).

- 1 Peter uses an ordinary vacuum cleaner to clean the space station.
- 2 It's quicker to vacuum everywhere in space.
- 3 The kitchen is always quite clean and tidy.
- 4 The astronauts add water to their food before they eat it.
- 5 It takes a long time to warm up food in space.
- 6 The astronauts take out the rubbish every morning.

******* Answer the questions.

3

- **1** What is the size of the International Space Station?
- 2 Why isn't the kitchen messy?
- 3 What happens to the rubbish the astronauts send into space?



VOCABULARY

Housework

★ Choose the correct verb.







2 Lucy vacuums/ dusts the carpets at the weekend.



3 Danielle makes/ takes the rubbish out after dinner.



4 Ollie loads/hangs out the dishwasher after lunch.

5 ****** Fill in makes, do, dusts, hang out or set.

- 1 Can you _____ the washing-up?
- **2** Joanne always helps her dad to _____ the washing.
- 3 Rupert _____ his bed every morning.
- 4 Kim, can you _____ the table for dinner, please?
- 5 My sister _____ the furniture on Saturday mornings.

6 ** Complete the gaps with carpets, beds, rubbish, kitchen or machine.

- 1 Patrick cleans the _____ after lunch at weekends.
- 2 OK, children, it's time to make the _____!
- **3** My sister usually empties the washing ______ in the morning.
- 4 I take the _____ out after school every day.
- 5 Laura vacuums the _____ on Sundays.

*** Complete each person's housework.



In My hame is Enda. In My family, we all do housework of different days. Monday is my day! First, I wake up and 1) _____ my bed. After my shower, I 2) _____ the table for breakfast. Then we all eat breakfast together and talk about our plans for the week. After breakfast, I 3) _____ the kitchen and 4) _____ the dishwasher with our plates and glasses. Then, I go to school! After school, in the afternoon, I 5) _____ the carpets and 6) _____ the furniture. After that, I do my homework. I don't 7) _____ dinner; my mum does that. After dinner I 8) _____ the washing-up and 9) _____ the rubbish out. And that's what I do every Monday! What's your routine like? What housework do you usually do? Let me know in the comments!



D 97 GRAMMAR IN USE

PRESENT SIMPLE – ADVERBS OF FREQUENCY

★ Put the verbs in brackets into the *present simple*.

- 1 Vicky _____ (empty) the dishwasher every morning.
- 2 _____(you/cook) dinner for your family?
- 3 My dad _____ (do) the ironing on Thursdays.
- 4 My parents _____ (not/make) our beds my sister and I do it.
- 5 Eddy _____ (vacuum) the carpets on Sunday mornings.
- 6 _____(Tina/hang out) the washing for her family?
- 7 Laura and Matt _____ (not/do) the washing-up; they use a dishwasher.

Tick (1) the appropriate gap to show the correct position of the adverb of frequency.

- 1 I _____ cook _____ dinner at the weekend. (never)
- 2 Milly _____ is _____ early for school. (usually)
- 3 They _____ dust _____ the furniture on Saturdays. (often)
- 4 We _____ are _____ in the kitchen at 8 o'clock for breakfast. (always)
- 5 Tom _____ loads _____ the dishwasher. (hardly ever)

★★ Put the verbs in brackets into the *present* simple. Then, complete the short answers.

- 1 A: _____(you/ usually/do) housework after school?
- **B:** No, I _____.
- - **B:** Yes, they _____.
- 3 A: _____(Fred/cook) every day?

(Kelly/

- **B:** Yes, he _____.
- 4 A: ______ often/do) the ironing?
- B: No, she ______.
 5 A: ______ (you/have) a washing machine?
 - B: Yes, we _____.

- 4 ******* Put the verbs in brackets into the *present simple*.
 - 1 A: _____(Amy/know) how to use the dishwasher?
 - B: Yes, she _____(load) it every day.
 - 2 A: _____ (your parents/wake up) early?
 - B: Yes. _____ (they/ get up) very early.
 - 3 A: Sam _____(cook) well. B: That's true. But he _____ (not/ clean) the kitchen!
 - 4 A: What _____ (Anna/do) after school?
 - B: She _____ (usually/do) her homework.
 - 5 A: You _____ (never/eat) breakfast. B: | know! But | _____
 - (always/have) a big lunch!

PRESENT CONTINUOUS

5

- ★ Fill in *are* or *is*. Then, complete the short answers.
 - 1 _____Tom loading the dishwasher right now? Yes, _____.
 - 2 _____ you cooking dinner this evening, Ryan? Yes, _____.
 - **3** _____ Richard and Ella setting the table? No, _____.
 - 4 _____ you and Donna doing the ironing this weekend? Yes, _____.
 - 5 _____Lisa doing the washing-up? No, _____.

6 ****** Put the verbs in brackets into the *present continuous*.

- 1 A: What _____(you/do)? B: I _____(make) the beds.
- 2 A: Where is Max? He _____ (not/ do) the washing-up.
 - B: He _____ (take) the rubbish out.
- 3 A: _____(David/sleep)?
- B: No, he _____(dust) the furniture.
- 4 A: Sandy and I _____ (go) to the park this afternoon. Do you want to come?
 - B: Oh, I can't. I _____ (vacuum) all the carpets in the house today!
- 5 A: Mum _____ (not/cook) tonight. She's tired.
 - B: I know. Dad _____(get) us pizza.



Choose the correct verbs from the list and complete the email. Put the verbs into the present continuous.

clean • do • not/come • vacuum • dust
hang out • come

I'm really sorry, but I 1)	to the			
beach today. Our grandparents 2)				
to stay at our house tomorrow, and we 3)				
all the housework before they a	come! This			
evening, I 4) the kitc	hen, my			
sister 5) the furniture	e, and my			
parents 6) the carpe	ets. After			
that, I 7) the washin	g. I can			
come to the park for a while, though! Can we meet at				
2 o'clock?				

PRESENT SIMPLE VS PRESENT CONTINUOUS – STATIVE VERBS

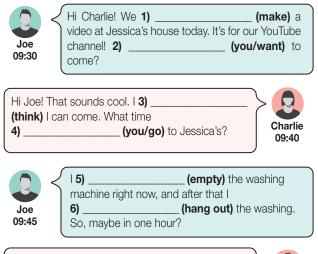
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9

\star Choose the correct option.

- 1 | am liking/like this food.
- 2 We are dusting/dust the furniture now.
- 3 He knows/is knowing how to use the dishwasher.
- 4 John is making/makes his bed every morning.
- 5 My brother and I **are vacuuming/vacuum** the carpets at the moment.
- 6 I am needing/need to clean the kitchen now.
- 7 My parents **are getting/get** a new washing machine tomorrow.
- 8 Do you often cook/Are you often cooking on your own?

****** Put the verbs in brackets into the *present simple* or the *present continuous*.



Great! Jessica 7) _____ (live) near me, so I can go there any time. See you later!



10 *** Read the email and choose the correct option (A, B or C).

New message	" ×
To Lauren	
Subject _summer camp	
Hi Lauren!	
1)a great time at summer camp. I really	
2) it here! We 3) sports every day. T	his
afternoon, we 4) football, my favourite spo	ort.
We have many chores, too. We 5) our bed	S
every morning, and then we 6) the kitchen	
after breakfast. We usually 7) the washing-u	Jp,
too. OK, I have to go. What's it like at your summe	er
camp? Write back!	
Dan	



Α	have	В	am having	С	are having
Α	love	В	loving	С	loves
Α	are doing	В	doing	С	do
Α	play	В	are playing	С	am playing
Α	makes	В	are making	С	make
Α	clean	В	are cleaning	С	am cleaning
Α	doing	В	do	С	are doing
	A A A A	 A have A love A are doing A play A makes A clean A doing 	 A love A are doing B A play B A makes B A clean 	 A love B loving A are doing B doing A play B are playing A makes B are making A clean B are cleaning 	AloveBlovingCAare doingBdoingCAplayBare playingCAmakesBare makingCAcleanBare cleaningC

*** Correct the verbs. Use the present simple or the present continuous.

- 1 He do the washing-up every day.
- 2 She miss her cousins.
- 3 It play with its ball all day.
- 4 He watching his favourite football match at the moment.
- **5** She empty the washing machine twice a week.

DAILY ROUTINE

★ Choose the correct option.



get up/ get dressed



have a shower/ get dressed



catch the bus/ go to the gym



come back home/ go to the gym



have dinner/ have breakfast



go to bed/ work on his laptop

2 ****** Complete the gaps with bed, shower, home, bus, lunch or laptop.

- 1 Jeremy has ______ with his friends at school.
- 2 What time does your dad come back ______ from work?
- **3** Tilly and Jess catch the ______ to school at 8 o'clock in the morning.
- 4 My brother goes to ______after dinner.
- 5 Linda sometimes works on her ______ to do some homework online.
- 6 Dylan has a _____ before he goes to school.

*** Complete Mark's blog with the correct verbs from the list.

)g

• cook • finish • get • go • work • have • catch

	M	laı	-1	د،	S	ł	3	

Home Photos Contact

```
Hi everybody!
```

5 5
On Wednesdays, I 1) up at about 7 o'clock and I
have a shower. Then, I get dressed and 2)
breakfast in the kitchen with my mum and dad. I 3)
the bus to school at about 8 o'clock. I have lunch with my
friends at 1 o'clock. Lessons 4) at 3, but I
sometimes 5) on my laptop in the school library
after school. I usually 6) dinner for my family at
6 and then I 7) to bed at about 11 o'clock. What
about you?
Post a comment

FREE-TIME ACTIVITIES

★ Choose the correct option.





do karate/puzzles



watch a film/a fashion show go dancing/jogging

4

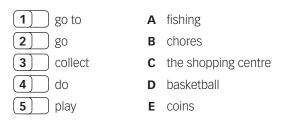




do puzzles/chores

go to the park/the beach

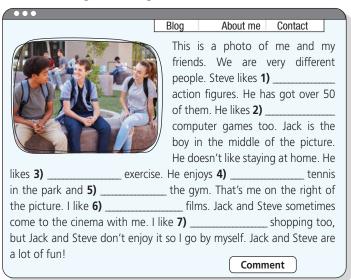
5 ****** Match the words to form complete phrases.



6 ******* Complete the blog with the correct verbs from the list below.

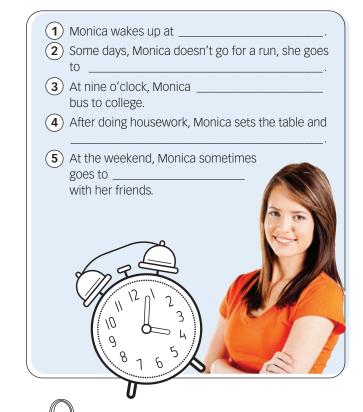
• going to • playing (x2) • going • collecting

• doing • watching



LISTENING SKILLS 92

★ You are going to hear a teenager talking about her daily routine and free-time activities. Listen and complete the gaps.



W $\star \star$ You are going to hear two teenagers talking about household chores. Listen and decide if the sentences are true (*T*) or false (*F*).

- 1 Jenny is vacuuming the carpets.
- 2 Jenny often breaks things when she is doing chores.
- **3** Harry doesn't help with the chores.
- 4 Jenny doesn't want to do the ironing.
- **5** Harry is learning how to iron today.



✓ ∅ ★★★ You are going to hear four short conversations. For questions 1-8, choose the correct answer (A, B or C).

Conversation 1

- 1 What does Ciaran do first every morning?
 - A make a drink
 - **B** clean the kitchen
 - **c** do exercise
- 2 What does David hate doing in the morning?
 - A drinking coffee
 - B exercising
 - **c** cleaning

Conversation 2

- 3 When does Helen have dance class?
 - A Tuesday
 - B Friday
 - \boldsymbol{C} at the weekend
 - What does Josh need to do this weekend?
 - A vacuum the carpets
 - **B** dust the furniture
 - c do the ironing

Conversation 3

- 5 What subject does Liz need help with?
 - A geography
 - B maths
 - **c** history
- **6** Who does Liz say she can ask for help with her homework?
 - A her teacher
 - B the librarian
 - c her dad

Conversation 4

- 7 What chore does Charles want to do?
 - A empty the dishwasher
 - B make dinner
 - c set the table
- 8 What time does Charles' mum need to pick up his sister?
 - A quarter past five
 - **B** twenty past four
 - c half past four

e <u>SPEAKING SKILLS</u>

INVITING – ACCEPTING/REFUSING

\star Match the exchanges.

- (1) What time are you going?
- 2 Listen, are you free tomorrow morning?
- **3** I'm afraid I can't.
- **4**) Why are you asking?
- **5** Would you like to come too?

A Sounds cool! I'd love to.

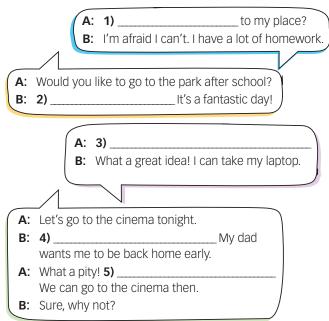
- **B** I'm going to the beach with Paul.
- **C** What a pity.
- **D** I'm meeting Jeremy at five.
- E No, I'm afraid not.

2 ****** Choose the correct option.

- **1 A:** Let's go to the park.
 - **B: a** I like it a lot. **b** Sure, why not?
- 2 A: Would you like to come too?
 - **B: a** I'd love to. **b** What a pity.
- **3** A: What time are you going?
 - **B: a** On Sunday. **b** We are meeting at nine.
- **4 A:** Are you free tomorrow afternoon?
 - **B: a** What a great idea.
 - **b** I'm afraid not.
- **5 A:** Does that work for you?
 - **B: a** Not really. **b** Not bad at all.

Read the exchanges and fill in the gaps with these sentences.

- Are you free tomorrow? Do you want to come
- I'd love to. Why don't you work in the park today? I'm sorry.



4 ******* Complete the dialogue with the sentences below. One sentence is extra.

- See you then! I'm afraid I can't meet you at six.
- Would you like to come?
 Are you free tonight?
- Why are you asking? Not really. I'd love to.



/	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Alex:	Hi Jen, 1)
Jen:	Hi Alex. I think so. 2)
Alex:	Well, there's a new film I want to see. Becky
	and I are going to the cinema.
	3)
Jen:	That sounds like fun. 4)
Alex:	Great! I'm meeting Becky at six at a café.
Jen:	What a pity. 5)
	I'm having dinner with my parents.
Alex:	We can go later. Are you free at nine?
Jen:	Nine is great for me!
Alex:	Great! 6)

$5 \star \star \star$ Put the dialogue into the correct order.

- (A) I'm meeting Ben at the bus stop at three.
- **B** Three is great for me. See you then!
- C I'm going to the beach with Ben. Would you like to come?
- **D** Sure. Why are you asking?
- **E** Maybe. What time are you going?
- **F** Hi Jack! Are you free this afternoon?



WRITING SKILLS 92

★ Read the email. Fill in the gaps (1-3) with the sentences (A-C).

New Message

Hi Tanya,

How are you? I'm doing my homework now. 1) Sarah and I are going to the cinema on Saturday. We want to see a film at the mall. Do you want to come with us? There is a new superhero film out and I know you really enjoy superhero films! They're your favourite! 2) I know an excellent Italian restaurant near the cinema that we can go to.

We can meet at the mall, or we can catch the bus there together. The film is on at seven o'clock and again at half past eight. 3

Let me know and I can book the tickets! Jade

Send 🗸

- A Which one do you prefer?
- **B** We're having dinner before the film.
- **C** Are you free this weekend?

2 **\star** Capitalise the sentences.

- 1 daniela is going to boston in february.
- **2** on wednesday, i'm going to the cinema.
- **3** she's spending time with her friend simon.
- 4 i'm watching a french film about paris.
- 5 peter wants to travel to india in the summer.

\star Punctuate the sentences.

З

- **1** I don't like vacuuming the carpets
- 2 The water park was really great
- **3** This weekend I'm cleaning the kitchen dusting the furniture and doing the ironing
- 4 I'm going to the café to get a sandwich some coffee and a slice of apple pie for lunch
- 5 Do you want to go to the Science Museum this weekend



4 ★★ Read the remarks (1-5) and mark them as opening (*O*) or closing (*C*).

- 1 Hi! How's everything?
- 2 Let me know!
- **3** Hey Francine. How's it going?
- 4 Call me!
- 5 Talk soon, take care!
- ★★ Look at the information and answer the questions.

Name: Jack (Joe's friend)

Now: load dishwasher – vacuum carpets

Sunday plans:

play football in park with team – invite Joe to join in – can meet outside park at 11:00 – have lunch together afterwards



- **1** What is Jack doing right now?
- 2 What is Jack doing on Sunday?
- 3 Where and when are they meeting?

★★★ Use the information in Ex. 5 to complete the email.

INBOX INBOX	x 🖻 🗕
Hi Joe!	
How are you? I'm doing some chores at h	ome
now. 1)	
My pa	arents are
away for the weekend. On Sunday, 2)	
in t	he park.
Do you want to come with me? We can m	eet
3)	·
Then, we can 4)	
Let me kno	W.
Talk soon,	
Jack	
3) Then, we can 4) Let me known and the soon, Talk soon,	·



PRESENT SIMPLE

Affirmative	Negative
l/You run.	I/You do not/don't run .
He/She/It runs.	He/She/It does not/
	doesn't run.
We/You/They run.	We/You/They do not/
	don't run.
Interrogative	Short answers
interrogative	Shore answers
Do l/you run?	Yes, I/you do.
	No, I/you don't.
	NO , 1/ yOu don t .
Does he/she/it run?	Yes, he/she/it does.
Does he/she/it run?	
Does he/she/it run? Do we/you/they run?	Yes, he/she/it does.

Use

We use the **present simple** to describe:

- repeated actions, habits and daily routines.
 We do our chores every Saturday. (repeated action)
 She watches TV in the evenings. (habit)
 I make my bed every morning. (daily routine)
- permanent states Helen works at a school.

Spelling (3rd person singular)

- We add -es to verbs that end in -ss, -sh, -ch, -x or -o.
 I miss he misses, I wash he washes,
 I match he matches, I fix he fixes, I go he goes
- Verbs ending in a consonant + -y, drop the -y and take -ies. I study he studies
- Verbs ending in a vowel + -y, take -s. I play he plays

Pronunciation

We pronounce the **-s/-es** in the third person singular as follows:

- /s/ with verbs ending in /f/, /k/, /p/ and /t/ sounds.
 look looks
- /Iz/ with verbs ending in /s/, /ʃ/, /ts/, /dz/ and /z/ sounds. watch – watches
- /z/ with verbs ending in all other sounds. love loves

Time phrases used with the present simple: *usually, always, every morning/evening/afternoon/night, in the morning/evening/afternoon, at night, at noon, on Mondays/Tuesdays, at the weekend, etc.*

★ Choose the correct option.

- 1 Peter <u>vacuums/vacuum</u> the carpets every Saturday morning.
- 2 Fay and Maya **doesn't meet/don't meet** their friends every day.
- 3 How often do you do/you do the ironing?
- 4 Anita doesn't drink/drinks milk in the morning.
- **5** Do your friends **live/lives** near you?
- 6 The children makes/make their beds every day.

2 * Write the third person singular of the verbs in the correct box, as in the examples.

- stay wash dust enjoy teach
- change help surf carry kiss cook
- leave study surprise

/s/	/IZ/	/z/
dusts,	washes,	stays,

3 ★★ Put the verbs in brackets into the *present simple*.

- 1 A: Kendra *does* (do) lots of chores.
- B: Yes, she and her brother ______ (spend) Saturday and Sunday mornings cleaning the house.
- 2 A: _____(you/do) the laundry?
 - B: Well, I _____ (load) the washing machine, but my mum _____ (hang out) the washing.
- 3 A: I'm sure Ken is a great cook. He _____ (work) in a famous restaurant.
 - B: Actually, he _____ (not/cook) there. He _____ (clean) tables.
- 4 A: _____ (your sister/ help) with dinner?
 - B: She _____ (not/know) how to cook, but she _____ (set) the table every evening.
- 5 A: How _____ (your mum/ get) to work every day?
 - B: She _____ (catch) the bus.



A) ★★★ Use the verbs in the list in the present simple to complete the gaps.

- you/do come set not/take open start
- get up relax make cook you/help
- not/make
 finish
 leave

f 🦻 @

Hi everyone! Today, let's talk a you do chores every day? I 2) _	-
my bed after I 3)	every day. In
the evening, I 4)	the table for
dinner. 5)	
That's Joe's job. Joe is my broth	er. On Saturday morning,
Joe and I 6)	our own breakfast.
Our mum and dad 7)	
shop early on Saturdays, so they	
the house at 6:30 am! We 9)	-
lunch, though. Mum 10)	work at
noon and 11)	
12:30. After she 12)	for some
time, she 13)	
What about you? 14)	with
chores at home? Post a comm do around the house.	
Share it!	Posted on May 11 10 comments

- b) ★★★ Expand the prompts into full questions. Then, complete the short answers.
- 1 Olly/make/his bed/in the morning? Does Olly make his bed in the morning? Yes, he does.
- 2 Olly/take/the rubbish out?
 - No, _____.
- **3** Olly and Joe's parents/work/on Saturdays?
 - Yes, _____.
- 4 Olly and Joe/cook/lunch/every Saturday? _____

No, _____.

- 5 Olly and Joe's dad/finish/work/at noon/on Saturday?
 - No, _____
- 6 their mum/relax/after work? _____

Yes, _____.

ADVERBS OF FREQUENCY

- We use adverbs of frequency to show how often something happens. We always make our beds. (How often do we make our beds? Always.)
 Some of these are: always (100%), usually (90%), often (80%), sometimes (40%), hardly ever (5%), never (0%).
- Adverbs of frequency go:
 - before the main verb (*run, make*, etc). *I often* wash the car on a Sunday.
 - after the verb to be.
 She is usually home in the evenings.
 - after the auxiliary do/does.
 She doesn't usually go out to dinner.

Note: The adverbs *never* and *hardly ever* have a negative meaning. We do not use them with the word *not*. *He hardly ever cooks*. (NOT: *He hardly ever doesn't cook*.)

5 ★ Tick (✓) the appropriate gap to show the correct position of the *adverb of frequency*.

- 1 He ✓ vacuums the carpets on Sundays _____. (sometimes)
- 2 I _____ don't _____ load the dishwasher in the evening. (always)
- 3 Bob _____ does _____ the ironing. (never)
- 4 They _____ are _____ at the mall on Friday afternoon. (often)
- 5 She _____ doesn't _____ go shopping on Mondays. (usually)

★★ Make sentences using the *adverbs of frequency* from the key, as in the example.

always *****	often ***	hardly ever *
usually ****	sometimes **	never 0

- 1 John/do/the washing-up (*) John hardly ever does the washing-up.
- 2 we/clean/the kitchen (*****)
- **3** do/you/cook/breakfast? (**)
- 4 Lisa/do/not/set/the table (****)
- **5** they/are/at work/on Sunday (0)
- 6 Chris/help/me/with my chores (***)

GRAMMAR BOOK | 105



PRESENT CONTINUOUS

Affirmative

l **am/'m** work**ing**. You **are/'re** work**ing**.

He/She/It is/'s working.

We/You/They **are/'re** work**ing**.

Interrogative

Am I working? Are you working?

Is he/she/it working ...?

Are we/you/they working?

I am/'m not working. You are not/aren't working. He/She/It is not/isn't working. We/You/They are not/ aren't working. Short answers

Negative

Yes, I am./No, I'm not. Yes, I am/you are. No, I'm not/you aren't. Yes, he/she/it is. No, he/she/it isn't. Yes, we/you/they are./ No, we/you/they aren't.

Use

We use the **present continuous** for:

- actions that are happening now, while we are speaking. *Frank is cleaning the windows now.*
- actions happening around the time of speaking. They **are visiting** their grandparents this week.
- future arrangements. My friends **are coming** to my house for lunch on Sunday.

Spelling

- Most verbs add -ing. say saying, walk walking
- Verbs ending in -e drop the -e and add -ing. dance – dancing, come – coming
- Verbs ending in one stressed vowel between two consonants double the last consonant and add -ing. stop stopping, sit sitting
 BUT answer answering (unstressed vowel)
- Verbs ending in a consonant + vowel + -I, double the -I and add -*ing*.
 - control controlling, travel travelling
- Verbs ending in *-ie*, drop the *-ie* and add *-y* + *-ing*. *tie* – *tying*

Time phrases used with the present continuous:

now, at the moment, at present, these days, tomorrow, next week, tonight, still, etc.

 \star Write the *-ing* form of the verbs.

1	play	playing	6	try	
2	offer		7	cancel	
3	take		8	shop	
4	lie		9	clean	
5	run		10	empty	

8 ****** Use the verbs in the list in the *present continuous* to describe the pictures.

dust • do • empty • take • set • make



1 Fiona *is dusting* the furniture.



2 Stephen _____ his bed.



3 Jonas and his dad

the table.



machine.

4 Tyrell

- 5 Jin and Ali _____ the washingup.
- Stella _____ the rubbish out.

the washing

★★ Put the verbs in brackets into the present continuous.

6

- 1 A: What are you doing (you/do), Jane?
 - B: I _____ (cut) up some vegetables to make dinner.
- 2 A: (George and Kelly/come) around tomorrow?
 - B: Yes, but they ______(not/stay) for lunch.
- 3 A: Can I help you with your chores? I _____ ____ (not/study) at the moment, so I have some free time.
 - B: Great! I ______ (clean) the kitchen. Can you help with that?
- 4 A: Bill _____ (work) at his uncle's shop all this week.
 - B: Oh, that's why he _____ (not/go) to basketball practice.



10 a) ******* Use the verbs in the list in the *present continuous* to complete the dialogue.

- call not/work load plan wait
- not/do drive try not/go relax

Kent:					
	your help.				
Ben:	Hi, Kent. No, I 2) anything at				
	the moment. I 3) in my				
	bedroom. How can I help you?				
Kent:	Well, I 4)to do the laundry,				
	but I don't know how our new washer works!				
	I know you have the same one in your house.				
	Maybe you can tell me how to use it.				
Ben:					
	you're in luck! My mum 5)				
	the washing machine right now. She can tell you				
	what to do				
Kent:					
Kent.					
	6) to go to the mall tomorrow				
	afternoon. Do you want to come with us? My dad				
	7)this week, so he				
	8) us there.				
Ben:	Sure. Tomorrow's OK with me. I				
	9) to my German lesson				
	because our teacher is away this week.				
Kent:	-				
	call. See you soon.				

- b) ★★★ Use the prompts to form questions. Then, complete the short answers.
- 1 Kent/call/to ask for help? Is Ken calling to ask for help? Yes, he is.
- 2 Ben/do/chores/at the moment?
 - No, _____.
- **3** Ben's mum/do/the laundry/now?
 - Yes, _____.
- 4 Ben and Kent/go/to the mall/tomorrow afternoon?

Yes, _____.

5 they/catch/a bus/to the mall?

No, _____.

- **6** Ben/go/to his German lesson/tomorrow?
 - No, _____.

PRESENT SIMPLE VS PRESENT CONTINUOUS – STATIVE VERBS

• We use the present simple for permanent states, repeated actions, habits and daily routines. A washing machine cleans clothes. (permanent state) Neil tidies his room every weekend. (repeated action) Helen listens to music on her way to school. (habit) Alison eats breakfast at 8:00 am every day. (daily routine)

Time phrases used with the present simple: usually, always, every morning/evening/afternoon/ night, in the morning/evening/afternoon, at night, at noon, on Mondays/Tuesdays, at the weekend, etc.

- We use the **present continuous** for:
 - actions happening now.
 He is vacuuming the carpets right now.
 - actions happening around the time of speaking.
 My friend is staying at my house this week.
 - future arrangements.
 They are travelling to Madrid next Saturday.

Time phrases used with the present continuous: *now, at the moment, at present, these days, tomorrow, next week, tonight, still,* etc.

- Stative verbs (want, like, love, hate, know, believe, need) describe states rather than actions. They do not normally have continuous tenses.
 I need your help. (NOT: I'm needing your help.)
- **Fill in with** am ('m not), is(n't), are(n't), do(n't) or does(n't).
 - 1 Ron *doesn't* usually do the ironing.
 - 2 What _____ you having for breakfast today?
 - 3 We _____ live in a big city.
 - 4 Lia can't come to the phone because she ______ doing the washing-up.
 - **5** _____ Bob make his bed in the morning?
 - 6 We _____ going to the cinema tonight. It's raining and it's cold.
 - 7 I _____ hanging out the washing. Can you help me?
 - 8 Bill _____ sleeping now. He's at the mall.
 - 9 How often _____ you do the ironing?
 - **10** I ______ going to basketball practice today, so we can go to the mall.



★ Choose a word or phrase from the list to complete the sentences.

- tomorrow still at the moment
- on Mondays usually in the morning
- **1** Our cousins are coming to visit us *tomorrow*.
- 2 I have piano lessons _____
- 3 Anna is _____ doing the ironing.
- 4 We always eat breakfast _____
- 5 Is Claire making dinner _____?
- 6 We don't _____ go shopping at the mall.

12 ★ Choose the correct option.

- **1** A: Is Jason in the kitchen?
 - B: Yes, he's making/makes lunch.
- 2 A: When are you tidying/do you tidy your room?
 - B: Every weekend.
- **3** A: Is Jacob at football practice?
 - B: No, he isn't going/doesn't go to practice on Thursdays.
- 4 A: Why don't you and Vicky come to our house on Sunday?
 - B: Thanks, but we can't. We're spending/spend this Sunday with our grandparents.
- 5 A: My brother is never helping/never helps me with the chores!
 - B: Really? That's not nice!
- 6 A: Where is your sister working/does your sister work?
 - B: At Carlton Hospital. She is a doctor there.
- 7 A: I'm not making/don't make dinner tonight. I'm really tired.
 - B: No problem. I can cook something. You just sit there and relax.

▲ ★★ Put the verbs in brackets into the present simple or the present continuous.

- 1 Linda *cleans* (clean) the kitchen every day.
- 2 Chris (not/set) the table at the moment.
- _____ (study) for her 3 Maria exams these days.
- (always/listen) to 4 | music when I do chores.
- 5 Babies ____ (sleep) for a lot of hours.
- _(Nathan/play) 6 computer games now?

- $\star\star$ Look at the pictures and use the verbs in the list in the present simple or the present continuous to complete the sentences.
 - make load clean vacuum wash
 - do chat work



- **1** It's 7 o'clock in the morning and Alice is making breakfast. She usually makes her own breakfast in the morning.
- Adrian 2 the carpets at the moment. He _the carpets every afternoon.





the ironing right now. She often the ironing on Sundays.



6 it's 7:00 pm and Amanda

for about an hour.





- dishwasher now. He the
- dishwasher every night.
- 8 Mrs Jones and her children their dog at the moment. They

the dog every two weeks.



the



16 ** Put the verbs in brackets into the present simple or the present continuous.

- 1 A: Is Samantha doing (Samantha/do) the ironing now?
 - B: Yes, and she _____ (hate) it!
- 2 A: _____ (you/want) to come to the park with us?
 - B: Sure. What time ______(we/leave)?
- 3 A: John _____ (cook) dinner tonight.
 - B: I ______ (not/believe) you! He hardly ever cooks!
- 4 A: I _____ (not/like) this TV show.
 B: Really? We ______ (watch) it every week.
- 5 A: _____ (you/need) help with the washing-up?
 - B: No, thank you. I _____(wash) the last dish right now.
- 6 A: Carlos says he ______ (vacuum) the carpets tomorrow.
 B: I _______ (know). It's his turn to do it.

17 $\star\star$ Choose the correct sentence.

- **1 (a)** Susan loves cooking dinner every night.
 - **b** Susan is loving cooking dinner every night.
- **2 a** I'm not knowing what you're talking about.
 - **b** I don't know what you're talking about.
- **a** Don hardly ever doesn't do the washing-up.**b** Don hardly ever does the washing-up.
- **4 a** We buy a new washing machine next week.
 - **b** We're buying a new washing machine next week.
- 5 a I don't want to dust the furniture right now.b I'm not wanting to dust the furniture right now.
- **6 a** Jim doesn't always take the rubbish out in the evening.
 - **b** Jim always doesn't take the rubbish out in the evening.
- **7 a** How often are you vacuuming the carpet in your bedroom?
 - **b** How often do you vacuum the carpet in your bedroom?
- 8 a Sally meets her friend tomorrow.
 - **b** Sally is meeting her friend tomorrow.

18 *** Find and correct the mistakes where necessary.

- 1 Jessica hardly ever go shopping on Mondays. goes
- 2 Maria is staying at her friend's house today.
- 3 Paul and his sister doesn't do chores every day.
- 4 What are you makeing for lunch tomorrow?
- 5 I'm not knowing how this dishwasher works.
- 6 Where does Mr Anderson live? ____
- 7 Sandra and her friends are meeting at the park this afternoon. _____
- 8 We never are at school at the weekend.

19 $\star\star\star$ Choose the correct option (A, B or C).

	••					- ∠ ×	
		New message					
Hi Claudia,							
				mail. I'm hap			
1) your new house. What about your new							
school? 2) that? Is it near your house? How							
3)there every day?							
As for me, nothing is different! Right now, I 4)							
	a break from housework! My parents and I 5)						
	the house, so I 6) lots of chores. I 7) to the mall with my friends on Saturday morning, but I						
		-		-		-	
	8) them today because I'm very busy.						
	Well, I have to get back to my chores now! I 9) to see you again. When 10) back to town for						
		t? Soon, I hope		-	201		
	ove						
	can	,					
1	A	love	в	're loving	С	loving	
2	Α	Do you liking	в	Do you like	С	Are you liking	
3	Α	you get	в	are you getting	С	do you get	
4	Α	'm taking	В	take	С	takes	
5	Α	clean	В	are cleaning	С	am cleaning	
6	Α	does	в	'm doing	С	do	
7	Α	go usually	В	usually go	С	'm usually going	
8	Α	aren't meeting		don't meet	С	'm not meeting	
9		0		really wants		'm really wanting	
10	Α	do you come	В	you're coming	С	are you coming	
		-		0			

STEAM (SCIENCE)

CHALLENGE 1: EXPERIMENTS IN OUR FREE TIME

What do you usually do in your free time?

Have you ever thought of doing something different in your free time? What would you do?

Our free time is precious and we need to find ways to spend it meaningfully. There are a lot of experiments online which you can try at home or with your friends. Today, you will see some famous experiments that are trending online, but you will also have the chance to analyse them and understand how they work.

PREDICT

Take a look at your supplies and think if you have ever seen an experiment in which the materials were used.

Discuss the following questions with your partner.

- 1 Do these supplies remind you of an experiment? If yes, can you describe it?
- 2 Can you predict which supplies can cause a reaction? If yes, can you imagine why?
- **3** Can you imagine why we use soda in most experiments? What do you know about soda in reactions?

METHOD

	.	3
Time of reaction (seconds)		
Amount of bubbles (any/some/a lot of)		

Carefully follow the steps to do your experiment.

- **1** Put all three cups next to each other.
- **2** Have the table above in front of you and a pencil and get ready to complete it during the experiment. Also, have a smartphone or a watch to record the time of reaction.
- **3** Fill each cup about half full of clear soda.
- **4** Put a gumball in the first cup, a jelly bean in the second one and a Mentos candy in the third one at the same time.

Learning Outcomes: free-time activities, present simple vs present continuous, adverbs of frequency

Supplies List:

three clear cups, clear soda, gumballs, jelly beans, Mentos candy, diet cola, a device to record time

DID YOU KNOW?

Soda is a solution (a liquid mixture) with sugar and a lot of carbon dioxide gas in it to make it fizzy. When there is another surface that the dioxide can collect on, there will be large bubbles.



OBSERVE

Have a discussion with your group and answer the following questions.

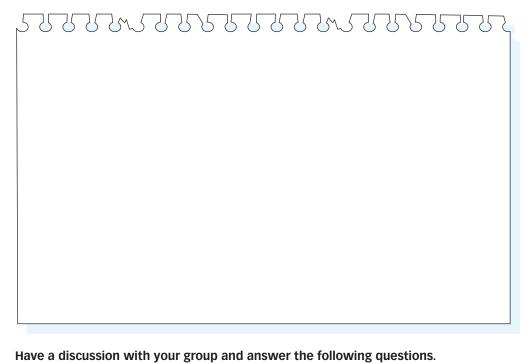
- 1 What did you observe during the experiment? What are the reactions of the candies?
- 2 What are the differences between the three different candies?
- **3** Why do you think this experiment worked?

FOLLOW-UP EXPERIMENT

For this experiment, you need to go outside. Try the classic Mentos and diet cola experiment. Take the bottle of diet cola and put Mentos candy inside it. There will be a huge explosion.

RESULTS & CONCLUSIONS

Draw your experiment inside the box.



1 What was the procedure you followed?

- 2 What was the reaction that you liked the most?
- **3** Was the experiment successful?
- 4 Can you think of other similar experiments?

Present the experiment to your classmates. Use the lines below to make some notes before presenting.

STEAM (ARTS)

CHALLENGE 2: RECREATING ART IN A DIFFERENT WAY

INSPIRATION

Your goal is to make a piece of art with your classmates. Work with your classmates and decide how you can use your supplies to do this.

Work with your partner and discuss your favourite painting (if you have one) or research online and find a painting that you like. Write down some thoughts about this painting while discussing it with your partner.



METHOD

There will be two groups.

Group A will have to draw and paint with one hand. (If you are right-handed, use your left hand, if you are left-handed, use your right hand.)

Group B will have to draw and paint with their eyes closed. Work with your group and discuss which painting you want to recreate.

Make sure you follow the rules while you are creating your painting. Before you start, discuss the following questions with your group.

- 1 What difficulties might you have?
- 2 What could be helpful to your group?
- 3 What tools can you use?
- 4 Can you think of ways that will help you with this challenge?

CREATE & PRESENT

Create your artwork, then answer the questions.

- 1 How did you feel during this activity?
- **2** Was it difficult?
- 3 If yes, why was it difficult?

This activity aimed to help you understand the difficulty of doing something without being fully functional, but also to make you realise that everything is possible. People with disabilities deserve our respect and help when they need it, but we always need to remember that people with disabilities are the same as able-bodied people. All of us are different with different personalities no matter if we have some kind of disability or not.

Write down the procedure you followed, the difficulties you faced and your favourite parts. Present your painting to the other group.

Learning Outcomes: understanding the difficulties people with disabilities face, teamwork

Supplies List:

canvas or pieces of paper for each group, paintbrushes, watercolours



There are different types of disabilities, such as:

- Vision Impairment which means that the person is blind or has partial vision
- Deaf or hard of hearingPhysical Disability.

Frida Kahlo was one of the most famous artists and a role-model for most painters nowadays. Frida had multiple disabilities and she presented them through her art.

a <u>92 READING</u>

CHORES IN ORBIT

Do you help with chores at home? Perhaps you do the washing-up or make your bed. These chores aren't very difficult for you or me, but imagine doing them in zero gravity¹! On the International Space Station, there are a lot of chores to do. It's bigger than a six-bedroom house! Every day, the astronauts get a message from Earth telling them what to do - a bit like your parents leaving you a list of chores. Let's check out what's on astronaut Peter Williams' list.

Monday 15th May

This morning, I'm vacuuming the space station. But an ordinary vacuum cleaner is dangerous in zero gravity – it floats² around and bumps³ into things! So I'm using a special machine that I wear like a backpack. Also, when I'm floating around, it's easy to vacuum everywhere – even the ceiling! This afternoon, I'm cleaning the kitchen, but it's never very dirty. We don't make a lot of mess because our food comes in packets. All we do is add water, then put the packet in a machine to warm it up. This also means that we never do any washingup!

At the end of the day, I'm taking out the rubbish. It's my favourite chore! We put all our rubbish into plastic bags and save them until we have about 270 kg. Then, it's time to push the button. This sends all the rubbish into space and it burns up in the Earth's atmosphere. Cool!



¹ zero gravity = the condition in space when people and objects have no weight ² float = to move easily through the air ³ bump = to hit something with force

★ Read the text and complete the sentences.

- 1 On the International Space Station, astronauts do chores in
- 2 Before doing chores, they get ____
- 3 Using an ordinary vacuum cleaner can be dangerous in space because _____
- 4 Special vacuum cleaners in space look like _____
- 5 Peter's favourite chore is _____

2 ****** Read the text and decide if the statements (1-6) are true (*T*), false (*F*) or doesn't say (*DS*).

- 1 Peter uses an ordinary vacuum cleaner to clean the space station.
- 2 It's quicker to vacuum everywhere in space.
- 3 The kitchen is always quite clean and tidy.
- 4 The astronauts add water to their food before they eat it.
- 5 It takes a long time to warm up food in space.
- 6 The astronauts take out the rubbish every morning.

******* Answer the questions.

3

- **1** What is the size of the International Space Station?
- 2 Why isn't the kitchen messy?
- 3 What happens to the rubbish the astronauts send into space?

4MINDS is a multi-level course that turns language learning into an opportunity for learners to explore the world and their potential preparing them for the real world outside class. The series fosters 21st century skills developing learners' creativity, collaboration, critical thinking, public speaking and digital literacy skills and provides a multimodal learning experience and self-directed learning with theme-related grammar and writing videos. It promotes an inclusive use of the language with Mediation tasks and generates contexts within which learners use ethical principles to resolve issues of common concern (Life skills) while encouraging experiential and holistic learning with STEAM activities.

NDS



- STUDENT'S BOOK WITH DIGI APP
- WORKBOOK & GRAMMAR BOOK (WITH STEAM ACTIVITIES) STUDENT'S WITH DIGI APP



- TEACHER'S BOOK
- WORKBOOK & GRAMMAR BOOK (WITH STEAM ACTIVITIES) TEACHER'S WITH DIGI APP
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- DIWB

