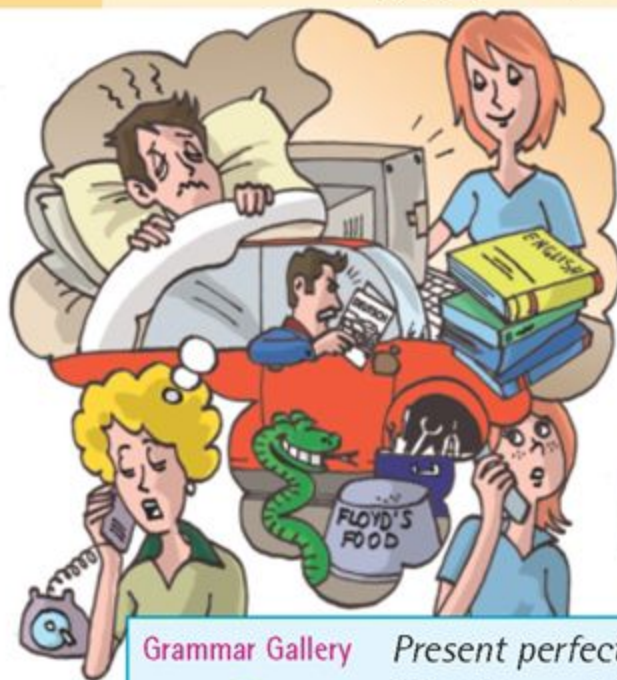


1 Countries of the world

Grammar kit

- Present perfect simple; for/since
- Irregular past participles just/yet/already/ever/never
- Present perfect vs Past simple



Sue: Hi, Becky! How's everybody there?

Becky: Well, not that good, actually! Jake **hasn't got up yet**. He **ate** too much Chinese food last night and he feels sick. Tansy isn't happy either. Her teachers **gave** her lots of homework and she **hasn't done** it all **yet**. And Daniel's **just bought** a new book about his car, but he **didn't realise** it's in German! He's **never learnt** German, so he can't understand it! In fact Floyd's the only one who's happy! He's **just eaten** his breakfast!

Grammar Gallery

Present perfect simple

Affirmative

Grammar Gym 3
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I/you/we/they **have finished**/I've/you've/we've/they've **finished**
he/she/it **has finished**/he's/she's/it's **finished**

Negative

I/you/we/they **haven't finished**
he/she/it **hasn't finished**

Questions

Have I/you/we/they **finished**?
Has he/she/it **finished**?

Short answers

Yes, I/you/we/they **have**./
No, I/you/we/they **haven't**.
Yes, he/she/it **has**./
No, he/she/it **hasn't**.

Remember!

We use the past participle of the main verb to form the present perfect simple tense. The past participle is sometimes the same as the past simple form, but not always.

Do your exercises!

1 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb *have*.

- 1 We _____ visited Aunt Melissa in China twice.
- 2 _____ your mum learned how to cook Indian food?
- 3 For a long time, I _____ wanted to go to Mexico.
- 4 No, Suzy _____ lived in America.
- 5 Jack and John _____ studied Spanish and Italian for years.
- 6 Owen _____ travelled abroad many times.

2 Complete with the *present perfect simple* of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 My dad _____ a lot of international football matches! (watch)
- 2 _____ you _____ the National Portrait Gallery in London? (visit)
- 3 Our national basketball team _____ in countries all over the world. (play)
- 4 Mum _____ all our clothes. My jeans are still dirty. (wash)
- 5 _____ your brother _____ in the Mexican restaurant for a long time? (work)
- 6 I _____ at my e-mails today, so I don't know if Colette _____. (look, reply)

3 Make the questions and complete the answers.

- 1 you / live / here / long?
_____ No, _____.
- 2 your parents / visit / France?
_____ Yes, _____.
- 3 your friend / see / your new hair style?
_____ No, _____.
- 4 the teacher / answer / all your questions about England?
_____ Yes, _____.

Grammar Gallery *for / since*

We use *for* with the present perfect simple to talk about periods of time.

I have lived in this house for ten years.

We use *since* with the present perfect simple to talk about a specific point in time.

I have lived in this house since 1998.

4 Complete the sentences with *for* or *since*.

- 1 Naomi has studied French _____ ten years.
- 2 I haven't travelled abroad _____ a long time.
- 3 They've played in the American baseball team _____ they left college.
- 4 I've waited here _____ six o'clock, but the bus hasn't come.
- 5 Mitch and I haven't talked on the phone _____ last month.
- 6 Mum hasn't watched TV _____ weeks!

BEEN
GONE
COME
SAID
DRUNK
HAD
TAKEN
BOUGHT
MADE

Grammar Gallery Irregular past participles

Verb	Past simple	Past participle
be	was	been
buy	bought	bought
come	came	come
drink	drank	drunk
eat	ate	eaten
go	went	gone
have	had	had
make	made	made
say	said	said
take	took	taken

Do your exercises!

5 Match.

Verb	Past participle	Verb	Past participle
1 do	a known	4 see	d thought
2 find	b done	5 think	e spoken
3 know	c found	6 speak	f seen

Grammar Gallery *just / already / yet*

Remember!

We use **yet** in negative sentences and questions, but not in affirmative sentences.

We haven't eaten yet.
Have you eaten yet?

just = a very short while before now

I've **just** seen Tom Cruise at the airport.

already = at some time before now

Mum's **already** visited China three times.

yet = until now

I haven't been to many foreign countries **yet**.

6 Choose the correct word.

- Kevin has *yet / already* met the new American kid at school.
- Have you flown across the Atlantic *yet / just*?
- Daniella's *already / yet* booked her trip to India.
- I've *yet / just* eaten my first Italian meal.
- Have you found out the nationality of the new boy *just / yet*?
- He hasn't had his lesson *already / yet*.
- They have *already / yet* been to China.
- Has he *just / yet* taken it?
- I've *already / yet* bought it.

Grammar Gallery

never / ever



We use **ever** in questions and **never** in negative sentences.

We use **ever** in questions.

Have you **ever** worn a Mexican hat?

We use **never** in negative sentences.

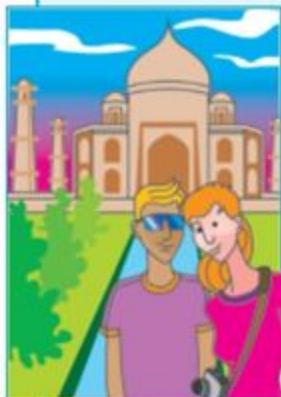
I've **never** been to Germany at Christmas.

7 Complete the sentences with **ever** or **never**.

- I've _____ been abroad on my own.
- Has your teacher _____ learnt Spanish?
- Have you _____ been to the Indian restaurant in the High Street?
- Elizabeth's _____ eaten foreign food.
- Have you _____ wondered why English is the international computer language?
- Poppy has _____ visited her cousin in America, but she wants to.

Grammar Gallery

Present perfect simple vs past simple



We use the **present perfect simple** to talk about:

- that has happened in the past, but is relevant now.
Dad has visited England.
- that has happened in the past and has a connection with the present.
I've lost my map, so I'm lost!
- that began in the past and has continued until now.
We've studied French for three years.

We use the **past simple** to talk about:

- that happened at a specific time in the past.
They saw the Taj Mahal last year.
- that started and ended in the past.
I travelled across America in the summer of 2002.

8 Choose the correct answer.

- (1) _____ ever _____ (think) of taking a trip around the world? Well, it is something Maurice Simms (2) _____ (want) to do for a long time and last month he (3) _____ (begin) his journey. It (4) _____ (to be) a brave thing to do because he (5) _____ never _____ (be) abroad in his life before! Anyway, Maurice (6) _____ (visit) sixteen different countries so far and he's having a great time. He (7) _____ (ring) me last night from somewhere in South America and he (8) _____ (say) it was an amazing place. I (9) _____ never _____ (be) there, but when I (10) _____ (speak) to Maurice, it sounded great.



Vocab Session

Words connected with countries of the world:

Countries

America
China
England
France
Germany
India
Italy
Mexico
Spain

Nationalities

American
Chinese
English
French
German
Indian
Italian
Mexican
Spanish

Other words from Unit 1

abroad
currency
foreign

9 Find and underline these words in Unit 1.

02

10 Listen and repeat.

11 Write your own sentences using six of the words from Vocab Session.

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1 _____ | 4 _____ |
| 2 _____ | 5 _____ |
| 3 _____ | 6 _____ |

Speak now!



12 Choose the correct word(s) to complete the dialogue.

Billy: How many (1) *abroad / foreign* countries have you (2) *visited / visit*, John?

John: I've only been (3) *abroad / foreign* once, Billy! I went to Italy and France.

Billy: Really? So, you've (4) *ever / never* been to Spain or Germany?

John: No, I (5) *not / haven't*.

Billy: But you speak three languages!

John: Yes, that's because (6) *I'm studied / study* hard, not because (7) *I / I've* travelled a lot!

Billy: Well, (8) *I've visited / I visit* five foreign countries!

John: I know! (9) *You've / You're* told me that already.

Billy: (10) *Have / Did* I tell you which country was my favourite?

John: No, you (11) *didn't / haven't*. Tell me.

Billy: China was my favourite. (12) *I've been / I go* there twice. It's a fantastic place!

John: OK – so now can we talk about something else, please?

03

13 Now listen to see if you were right.

Grammar Check-up

1 Tick (✓) the correct sentences.

- 1 ☐ Has you travelled on the international train through Europe?
- 2 ☐ Last week we have seen a brilliant American film.
- 3 ☐ I've never gone out for an Indian meal.
- 4 ☐ Have you visit all the states in America?
- 5 ☐ We've yet eaten so we don't want anything now, thanks.
- 6 ☐ I bought a new geography book yesterday.
- 7 ☐ Have you seen the Statue of Liberty when you were in New York?
- 8 ☐ We've already buy our foreign currency.

2 Rewrite the incorrect sentences from exercise 1 correctly.

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1 _____ | 4 _____ |
| 2 _____ | 5 _____ |
| 3 _____ | 6 _____ |

3 Complete the sentences with the present perfect simple or past simple of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 We _____ Mexican food at Lena's party last night. I _____ never _____ food like it before! (have, eat)
- 2 Yesterday I _____ to Simon's new flat for the first time, but he _____ there for six months! (go, live)
- 3 _____ you already _____ the French book you _____ yesterday? (read, buy)
- 4 Dad _____ up late so he _____ for the airport yet! (wake, leave)
- 5 I _____ how to speak Spanish since I _____ there on holiday three years ago. (know, go)

4 Complete the sentences with a word.

- 1 Have one of these Chinese crackers. I've _____ made them!
- 2 Have you _____ been to China?
- 3 Mum hasn't decorated the house for Christmas _____.
- 4 The Jackson family have lived in India _____ six months.
- 5 Hi Mitch! I haven't seen you _____ ages!