

# My family

## Grammar kit

- Subject pronouns
- Possessive adjectives
- The verb be
- Plural nouns



Hi! I'm Tansy. I'm English. There **are** four **people** in **my** family. Becky **is** **my** mum and Daniel **is** **my** dad. Mum and dad **are** teachers. And Jake is **my** little brother. He's nine years old. Fluffy and Binty **are** **our** two cats. **They're** lovely and cuddly. **They're** very playful and **they're** great fun. **They're** not dangerous at all. And Floyd **is** **our** pet snake - well, **he's** **my** dad's pet really. Dad says **he isn't** dangerous - I'm not so sure! Floyd **isn't** **my** favourite pet!

## Grammar Workout Circle the correct answer.

We use **he** and 1 **her/his** for a boy or a man and **she** and 2 **his/her** for a girl or a woman.



*He is Daniel.  
Floyd is his snake.*



*She is Becky.  
I am her son.*

## Grammar Gallery Subject pronouns

I you he she it we you (plural) they

## Do your exercises!

### 1 Write the correct subject pronoun for each picture.



1 \_\_\_\_\_



3 \_\_\_\_\_



4 \_\_\_\_\_



5 \_\_\_\_\_



6 \_\_\_\_\_



2 \_\_\_\_\_

### 2 Match.

- |                        |        |           |       |
|------------------------|--------|-----------|-------|
| 1 James                | a they | 4 Suzy    | d I   |
| 2 Peter and me         | b we   | 5 me      | f she |
| 3 the boys in my class | c he   | 6 the cat | g it  |

**Remember!**

We add **not** to make the negative of the verb **be**.  
We make questions by putting the verb before the subject:

*I am ... → Am I ...?*

**Affirmative**

I am / 'm

he/she/it is / 's

you/we/they are / 're

**Negative**

I am not / I'm not

he/she/it is not / isn't

you/we/they are not / aren't

**Questions**

Am I?

Is he/she/it?

Are you/we/they?

**Short answers**

Yes, I am.

No, I am not / I'm not.

Yes, he/she/it is.

No, he/she/it is not / isn't.

Yes, you/we/they are.

No, you/we/they are not / aren't.

**Do your exercises!****3 Choose the correct word.**

1 Juliette *are / is* my sister.

2 *Is / Am* Bongo your dog?

3 This *be / is* my house.

4 The girls *are / am* in my class at school.

5 I *is / am* thirteen in March.

6 Tiger *is / are* a kitten, but she *aren't / isn't* friendly!

**4 Make questions with the correct form of the verb *be*.**

1 you / in / Class 3

\_\_\_\_\_?

2 the cats / hungry

\_\_\_\_\_?

3 I / your best friend

\_\_\_\_\_?

4 Sophie / twelve

\_\_\_\_\_?

5 Sam and Bob / scared of snakes

\_\_\_\_\_?

6 your house / big

\_\_\_\_\_?

**5 Complete these answers to the questions from exercise 4.**

1 \_\_\_\_\_, I am.

4 No, \_\_\_\_\_.

2 Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

5 Yes, they \_\_\_\_\_.

3 No, you \_\_\_\_\_.

6 Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

## Grammar Gallery Regular plurals



boy



boys



cat



cats



house



houses

**Remember!**

A few nouns do not follow these rules:

radio      radios  
video      videos  
roof      roofs

## Other plurals

kiss	+es	kisses	baby	+ies	babies
box	+es	boxes			
witch	+es	witches	knife	+ves	knives
wish	+es	wishes	calf	+ves	calves
potato	+es	potatoes			

## Irregular plurals

child	children	foot	feet
person	people	fish	fish
man	men	sheep	sheep
woman	women	mouse	mice
tooth	teeth		

**Do your exercises!**

## 6 Write the plurals.

- |           |       |          |       |             |       |          |       |
|-----------|-------|----------|-------|-------------|-------|----------|-------|
| 1 pen     | _____ | 4 wife   | _____ | 7 fish      | _____ | 10 watch | _____ |
| 2 book    | _____ | 5 dish   | _____ | 8 foot      | _____ | 11 radio | _____ |
| 3 brother | _____ | 6 tomato | _____ | 9 policeman | _____ | 12 fox   | _____ |

## Grammar Gallery Possessive adjectives

my    your    his    her    its    our    your    their

## 7 Complete the table.

Subject pronoun	Possessive adjective
1 I	1 _____
2 _____	your
he	3 _____
she	4 _____
it	5 _____
6 _____	our
you	7 _____
they	8 _____

**8 Write the correct possessive adjective.**

- |                              |   |
|------------------------------|---|
| 1 Tom / dog = _____ dog      | 4 two girls / ice cream = _____ ice cream |
| 2 Anna / dad = _____ dad     | 5 you / sister = _____ sister             |
| 3 me / friend = _____ friend | 6 you and me / cat = _____ cat            |

**9 Label the pictures using the phrases in the box.**

our pet his pet my sister their mum her ball  
its ball your grandmother your pet



1 \_\_\_\_\_



2 \_\_\_\_\_



3 \_\_\_\_\_



4 \_\_\_\_\_



5 \_\_\_\_\_



6 \_\_\_\_\_



7 \_\_\_\_\_



8 \_\_\_\_\_

**10 Choose the correct word.**

- 1 This is Conrad. *He / His* is my cousin.

\_\_\_\_\_

- 2 Is this *you / your* snake?

\_\_\_\_\_

- 3 The children are in *they / their* room. They are tired.

\_\_\_\_\_

- 4 Madeline and I are friends. *Our / We* are in Year 4.

\_\_\_\_\_

- 5 Is *you / your* cat hungry?

\_\_\_\_\_

- 6 Scott is *my / I* brother.

\_\_\_\_\_





## Vocab Session

### Words describing pets:

cuddly  
dangerous  
friendly  
fun

hungry  
lovely  
playful  
scared

### Other words in Unit 1:

favourite  
tired

11 Find the words above in Unit 1 and underline them.

02

12 Listen and repeat.

13 Write your own sentences using six of the words from Vocab Session.

- |         |         |
|---------|---------|
| 1 _____ | 4 _____ |
| 2 _____ | 5 _____ |
| 3 _____ | 6 _____ |

14 Complete the nationality words.

- |           |            |          |
|-----------|------------|----------|
| 1 E_gli_h | 3 Sp_n_sh  | 5 Fr_nch |
| 2 It_l_an | 4 A_eri_an | 6 G_rm_n |

*Remember!*  
**nationalities!**

## Speak now!



15 Complete the dialogue using the words in the box.

not	am	is	are
no	you	its	my

Daisy: Hi, Sally. (1) \_\_\_\_\_ this your sister?

Sally: No, it isn't. This is (2) \_\_\_\_\_ friend, Josie.

Daisy: Hi, Josie! I'm Daisy. And how old (3) \_\_\_\_\_ you, Josie?

Josie: Hi, Daisy. I (4) \_\_\_\_\_ eleven.

Daisy: Is this your dog?

Sally: (5) \_\_\_\_\_, it isn't! It's my new dog!

Daisy: What's (6) \_\_\_\_\_ name?

Sally: His name is Nemo.

Josie: He's lovely! Are (7) \_\_\_\_\_ scared of dogs, Daisy?

Daisy: No, I'm (8) \_\_\_\_\_.

03

16 Now listen to see if you were right.

# Grammar Check-up

## 1 Tick (✓) the correct sentences.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> The boxs are big!                    | 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Wanda and Chris is friends. |
| 2 <input type="checkbox"/> They is fishes.                      | 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Is your mum tired?          |
| 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Hi, he am Nancy.                     | 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Are you hungry? Yes, I be.  |
| 4 <input type="checkbox"/> This is George and he is my brother. | 8 <input type="checkbox"/> That is me cat.             |

## 2 Rewrite the incorrect sentences from exercise 1 correctly.

- |         |         |
|---------|---------|
| 1 _____ | 4 _____ |
| 2 _____ | 5 _____ |
| 3 _____ | 6 _____ |

## 3 Write the sentences as questions.

- |                              |       |
|------------------------------|-------|
| 1 You are good at English.   | _____ |
| 2 It is their dog.           | _____ |
| 3 Grace is his mum.          | _____ |
| 4 Joss and Leo are brothers. | _____ |
| 5 The snake is dangerous.    | _____ |
| 6 I am your best friend.     | _____ |

## 4 Complete the answers for the questions in exercise 3.

- |               |               |              |
|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1 Yes, _____. | 3 Yes, _____. | 5 No, _____. |
| 2 Yes, _____. | 4 No, _____.  | 6 No, _____. |

## 5 Complete the text with one word in each gap.



Hi! I'm Rhiana and I (1) \_\_\_\_\_ thirteen years old. This is (2) \_\_\_\_\_ mum, Dayna. She (3) \_\_\_\_\_ a nurse. Mum and I (4) \_\_\_\_\_ at home today because it is Saturday. Mum (5) \_\_\_\_\_ at work. Our dog, Rufus, (6) \_\_\_\_\_ at home too. (7) \_\_\_\_\_ you at home now? And is (8) \_\_\_\_\_ pet at home too?