

4

Student's Book & Workbook

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Contents

	Vocabulary	Grammar	Skills/Functions	Writing	
	Experiences (pp. 5-25)				
1	activities & extreme sport	present perfect (affirmative – negative – interrogative/questions)	talk about experiencesReading: Mark's blog: Experiences	a blog entry about an experience of yours	
2	wildlife	present perfect (questions & short answers)	using technology to improve EnglishReading: postcards	describe a person's experience	
3	holiday preparation	present perfect: already, yet, since, for, just	remind and reassureReading: a dialogue	a holiday preparation list	
4	embarrassing situations	present perfect vs past simple	 express embarrassment & respond Reading: Blogger: embarrassing moments 	a blog entry about an embarrassing experience	
5	personal achievements	used to	complete tablesReading: Lighting up lives!	a short autobiography	
6	personal changes	collocations	comments on sb's appearanceReading: Record-breaking looks	describe how family members have changed	
7	superstitions	exclamations	expand vocabularyReading: Are you a believer?	superstitions in your country	
8	holiday activities	indirect questions	brainstorming, edit other's piece of writingReading: an email	an email (informal style)	
9	nasty accidents	past perfect	summarise a textReading: Succeeding against all odds	an article about a person's achievements	
10	hobbies	present perfect vs past simple (revision)	improve reading skillsReading: Reader's Letters	a letter to a magazine about an activity you have tried	
	Self-Check 1 (p. 26)				

MODULE 2

Imaginary situations (pp. 27-47)

neighbourhood problems	would	state problems & suggest solutionsReading: Better Neighbourhoods	a short paragraph suggesting ways to make your neighbourhood better
global problems	2nd Conditional	talk about imaginary situationsReading: Global problems	write about imaginary situations
family problems	2nd Conditional	give adviceReading: emails	a letter giving advice
teenage problems	1st & 2nd Conditional will, present simple	multiple matching listeningReading: Ask Advice	complete sentences
situations	3rd Conditional	narrate an incidentReading: Can you believe it?	compare a person's action to what you would do
crime	past simple – past continuous	narrate eventsReading: a dialogue	an article about an illegal activity
holiday problems	so – such a(n)	Reading: Roger's blog	a blog entry about a bad holiday experience
difficult situations	adjectives/adverbs	writing storiesReading: All's well that ends well	a story
environmental dangers	present simple/continuous (revision)	predict missing informationReading: Coral Reefs	collect & present information about coral reefs
everyday ethics	Conditional 1st, 2nd and 3rd Conditional	• Reading: Finders Keepers – Losers Weepers?	a paragraph about what you would do in an imaginary situation
	global problems family problems teenage problems situations crime holiday problems difficult situations environmental dangers	global problems global problems 2nd Conditional family problems 2nd Conditional teenage problems 1st & 2nd Conditional will, present simple situations 3rd Conditional crime past simple – past continuous holiday problems so – such a(n) difficult situations environmental dangers everyday ethics 2nd Conditional present simple present simple/continuous (revision) everyday ethics Conditional 1st, 2nd and 3rd	problems 9 Reading: Better Neighbourhoods 9 Reading: Better Neighbourhoods 1 talk about imaginary situations 9 Reading: Global problems 1 st & 2nd Conditional 1 teenage problems 1 st & 2nd Conditional 2 will, present simple 3 rd Conditional 3 rd Conditional 4 reading: Ask Advice 9 reading: Ask Advice 1 narrate an incident 1 reading: Can you believe it? 1 reading: Reading

Self-Check 2 (p. 48)

	Vocabulary	Grammar	Skills/Functions	Writing	
	Likes & Dislikes (pp. 49-69)				
1	TV programmes	 -ing form (love, like, etc) to-infinitive (would, love, would like, etc) 	express specific preferenceReading: a dialogue	a dialogue deciding on what to watch on TV	
2	sports equipment	(to)-infinitive	improve understandingReading: Sports with a Twist	a presentation about a sport	
3	types of books	-ing form	express opinionsReading: Who's the new Harry Potter?	a short description of your favourite book	
4	food/drinks	 C/U nouns a/an – some/any/a few/ a little 	Reading: From edible to incredible	design & present a piece of artwork using food	
5	types of buildings	comparisons very/much/as as/too/enough	use mind mapsReading: The Bizarre Blog	an article about an unusual building	
6	types of music	adverbs of degree	 expand information Reading: MP3s – too much of a good thing? 	an article about your favourite band	
7	types of holidays	verbs taking to-infinitive/ -ing form with difference in meaning	Reading: messages	a postcard	
8	films		recommend & comment on filmsReading: an email	an email reviewing a film you watched	
9	free-time activities	plural/group nouns	report statisticsReading: A purrfect hobby!	a questionnaire & bar graph presenting findings	
10	festive activities	will – be going to – present continuous	learn synonymsReading: Amazing blazes	an article about a festival in your country	

Self-Check 3 (p. 70)

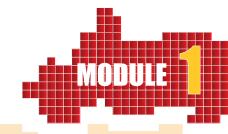
All around us (pp. 71-91)

1	people's appearance	who/that, which/that, whose	learn prepositionsdescribe appearanceReading: Lucky stars?	descriptions of family and friends
2	character	form negative adjectives	describe characterReading: The Afghan girl	an article describing your best friend
3	clothes & accessories	defining/non defining relative clauses	Reading: All about me	an article presenting yourself
4	personal belongings	order of adjectives	describe objectsReading: Hooked on?	an article about your favourite object
5	money	reported speech (statements, questions)	buy things; pie chartsReading: Money Matters	a survey and a pie chart of the results
6	job qualities	modals	 give reasons Reading: Odd jobs	a short paragraph about an unusual job
7	landmarks & attractions	where (relative adverbs)	make plansReading: London City Sights Cruise	a sightseeing brochure
8	city life – country life	linkers	topic/supporting sentencesReading: Country living	a for-and-against essay
9	weather	modal verbs (revision) reported speech (orders)	read effectivelyReading: Enjoy the sunshine	a short article about tanning and its effects
10	everyday objects	passive voice	add points; express purpose; show contrastReading: Creative Minds	an article about the invention of an object

Self-Check 4 (p. 92)

Cultural & Curricular Section (pp. 93-101), Workbook: Vocabulary & Grammar Practice (pp. 102-117), Grammar Reference (GR1-GR9), Rules for Punctuation (GR10), Word List (WL1-WL5), American English – British English Guide, Irregular Verbs

Experiences

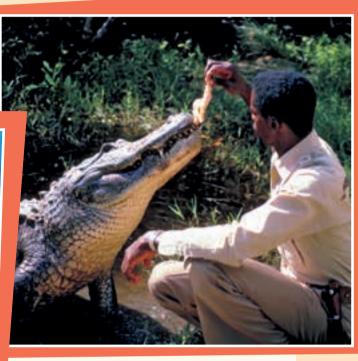


Before you start ...

- Think of a legend from your country. Talk about it.
- Narrate your favourite story to the class. Why do you like it?

What's in the module?





Vocabulary

- activities & extreme sport
- activities with animals
- holiday preparation
- travel experiences
- personal changes
- embarrassing situations
- personal achievements
- superstitions
- holiday activities
- accidents
- extreme hobbies

Grammar

- present perfect
- yes/no answers
- present perfect vs past simple
- already, yet, since, for, just

- used to
- indirect questions
- exclamations
- past perfect

Skills

- remind and reassure
- express embarrassment & respond
- comment on sb's appearance
- complain and show concern
- ask about health
- brainstorm for ideas
- edit a piece of writing
- informal style in emails
- summarise a text

Writing

- a short autobiography
- a blog entry about an activity you have tried
- a holiday preparation list
- superstitions in your country
- an email about what you have/haven't done while on holiday
- a blog entry about an embarrassing experience
- describe how family members have changed
- a letter describing an experience you had

Find the page numbers for ...

- extreme sports
- unusual looking people





- **b)** Fill in: experience, welcoming, scenery, steep, lifetime, unforgettable.
- 1 They stopped at the lake to admire the beautiful _____.
- 2 Mary said her summer break in the Bahamas was the holiday of a(n) ______.
- ${\it 3} \quad {\it Shark watching in Australia was an amazing } \underline{\hspace{1cm}}.$
- 4 Julian had a(n) _____ time riverbugging in Scotland.
- 5 The people at the hotel greeted us with ______smiles.
- 6 It took the climbers two hours to go up the _____slope.
- c) THINK Which sport would you like to try? Why? Tell the class.

Grammar

Present perfect (Affirmative - Negative)

4 Read the table. Find examples of the present perfect simple in the text.

AFFIRMATIVE

NEGATIVE

I/You have tried snails. He/She/It has had an accident. We/You/They have flown in a plane. I/You haven't tried shrimp.
He/She/It hasn't played well.
We/You/They haven't ridden a camel.

Form: have/has + past participle We use the present perfect for:

- actions which started in the past and continue to the present. They have been here since 2008.
- life experiences. (time isn't stated) I've tried Chinese food.
- actions that happened in the past and we can see their results in the present. She's broken her leg. (When? We don't know, but we can see that her leg is in a cast.)

Note: When we use *never* in the negative we use *have/has*.

I have never eaten papaya. (NOT: Haven't never eaten papaya.)

Compare: He has gone to Madrid. (He's still there.)
He has been to Madrid. (He's back now.)

Time expressions with the present perfect: since, for, never, ever, yet, already, this week, etc.

- We form the **past participle** of **regular verbs** by adding **-ed** to the main verb. work worked live lived try tried
- Irregular verbs form their past participles differently. (See table of Irregular Verbs at the back of the book)

 do done fly flown see seen, etc.

5	a) Write the past participles of		
	the verbs below. Which are R		
	(regular)? Which are / (irregular)?		

1	climb – climbed R
2	fly – flown I
3	be –
4	spend –
	sleep –
6	
7	
8	complete –
9	drive –
10	
11	ride –
12	take –
	visit –
	climb –

b) Use the verbs in Ex. 5a to complete the sentences.

1	Nancy hasn't slept in an ice
	hotel in Quebec.(X)
2	Robert around
	Jamaica in his jeep. (✔)
3	My parents
	Mount Fuji. (🗸)
4	la
	bus tour of New York City. (X)
5	They sushi. (X)
6	Julie along the
	Great Barrier Reef in a yacht. (X)
7	Oliver
	over Boston in a helicopter. (X)
8	Wally
	a camel in Egypt. (✔)

Writing

Imagine you have tried one of the activities in Ex. 1a. Post your comment to Mark's blog. Write: what you have tried, what it was like, how you felt. Use the texts in Ex. 2 as models.

12 Encounters with nature Vocabulary Activities with animals a) Match the phrases to the animals in the pictures. Listen and check, then say. ride a camel trek with llamas 2 nurse a baby kangaroo see a poisonous snake feed a crocodile cuddle a koala b) Have you ever done any of these activities or something similar? Which one would you like to try? Why? Tell the class. Reading 2 a) Read the first two sentences in each letter. Where is each person? Which of the activities in Ex. 1a have they done? Listen and read to find out. Hi Grant, I'm having a brilliant time here in Morocco! We've done a lot of things. But the best so far has been riding a camel. Have you ever tried it? It's amazing. My camel was very tame but my brother's was a bit wild. It kept spitting at him before he got on. Have you ever seen a camel spit? It was very funny but my brother didn't think so. Tomorrow we're going shopping in the market. Have you ever haggled with a tradesman? I haven't and I'm not looking forward to it You know what a pushover I am. Well I have to go, we're going trekking with llamas this afternoon and I have to get ready. See you in a week. Hey Annabel, Jamie G'day mate as they say here in Australia. Have you ever been here before? I haven't. It's great; we're staying in an animal sanctuary near Brisbane. They take care of injured animals from the country like koalas and kangaroos. I've already helped with feeding and cleaning the animals and I've cuddled a koala. But the most memorable thing I've done was nursing a baby kangaroo. It was unbelievable. They're called joeys, have you ever seen one? They're so cute and it fell asleep in my arms after I finished feeding it. Tomorrow I'm going to try feeding the crocodiles. I hope I have all my fingers left at the end of it. I'll see you when I get back. **Pauline**



Check these words

tame, spitting, haggled, tradesman, pushover, animal sanctuary, injured, have (sth) left

b) Read the text again and mark the sentences T (true), F (false) or DS (doesn't say).

1	Jamie's camel behaved badly.	
2	Jamie usually gives in to other people.	
3	Grant has been to Morocco.	_
4	Pauline has been to an animal sanctuary before.	_
5	The animals at the centre have been hurt in accidents.	_
4	The haby kangaroo's name was loey	

c) Use words from the *Check these words* box in their correct form to complete the sentences.

1	The	has become home to many
	different species.	
2	Mark always	with shop owners
	to get a better price.	
3	The baby Kangaroos are so	that you
	can feed them.	
4	Many Kangaroos are	on Australia's roads.
5	Don't be such a	! You have to stand
	up for your rights.	

d) THINK Which place would you like to visit? Why? Tell the class.

Grammar

Present perfect (interrogative & short answers)

3 a) Read the theory. Find examples in the text.

INTERROGATIVE	SHORT ANSWERS
Have I/you/we/they ever	Yes, I/you/we/they have.
played tennis?	Yes, I/you/we/they have. No, I/you/we/they haven't. Yes, he/she/it has. No, he/she/it
Has he/she/it left?	Yes, he/she/it has . No, he/she/it
hasn't.	
We use ever in questions. Have you ever seen sea lions?	

- b) Use the words to form questions. Answer them.
- 1 you/ever/see a crocodile?

 Have you ever seen a crocodile?
- 2 your friend/ever/travel to Asia?
- 3 you/ever/swim with dolphins?
- 4 your parents/ever/be on a safari?
- 5 you/ever/spend a night in a tent?
- 6 your friends/ever/work with animals?

Listening & Speaking

- 4 a) ☐ Listen and put a tick (✓) for what Dave has done or a cross (✗) for what he hasn't done. Tell the class.
 - go to exciting countries
 - 2 climb a mountain
 - 3 swim in a lake
 - 4 sleep under the stars
 - go rock climbing
 - 6 swim with sharks
 - 7 see the waterfalls
 - b) What about you?
 Act out similar dialogues. You can use your own ideas.
- A: Have you ever travelled abroad?
- B: No, I haven't.

STUDY SKILLS

Using technology

Watch videos and movies in the language you are studying. This will help you improve your English.

5 ICT Find videos/movies of people who have experienced any of the activities in Ex. 1a. Talk about their experiences to the class.

1.3 Get set, go!

Vocabulary

Holiday preparation

a) Listen and say. Which of these items (1-10) do you usually need when you travel: in your country? Abroad?

b) Think of the last time you went on holiday. Where did you go? What did you take with you?

Last summer I went to ... I took my ...with me ...

Reading

camera

2 a) Emma is about to go on holiday. Listen to the telephone conversation between her and her friend James. Which of the items in Ex. 1a do they mention?

Listen and read to find out.

Check these words

all set for, just about, sort out, run around like crazy, renew passport, appointment, passport office, last-minute shopping, exchange currency, pick (you) up

James: Hi, Emma! How's it going? Are you all set for your holiday next week?

Emma: Just about. I've already got my ticket and I've packed my first-aid kit. I've still got a few things to sort out, so I'm running around like crazy at the moment.

James: What do you need to do?

Emma: Well, the most important thing I've got to do is renew my passport because it's expired. I have an appointment at the passport office tomorrow.

James: Have you had your vaccinations yet?

Emma: Yes, I had those last week. There's just some last-minute shopping still to do.

James: What do you need to get?

Emma: I need sunscreen, some books to read on the beach, and a guidebook for Thailand.

James: I'll lend you mine. I went there a couple of years ago, remember? Have you exchanged some currency for the trip yet?

Emma: No, I've been too busy to go to the bank. I think I'll do it at the airport.

James: It's more expensive to do it that way, you know. Hey, why don't I come and pick you up? I can drive you into town, so you can do all your tasks and we can have lunch, too. We haven't eaten out for months.

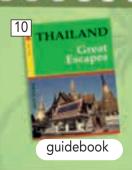
Emma: Oh, that would be great! Can you be here in an hour?

James: No problem. See you soon.











b) Read the dialogue again and complete the sentences. What is the main idea of the dialogue?

1	Next week Emma has arranged to go
2	Tomorrow she is going
3	Emma needs to get
4	Emma won't need to buy
5	James suggests they have

c) Use words from the *Check these words* box in their correct form to complete the sentences.

1	John offered to	_me	
	as my car was still at the me		
2	Don't forget to make a(n) _		
	to have your vaccinations.		
3	I've done everything, so I'm		
	my holiday next week.		
4	l'm		to finish
	give me two minutes.		
5	I need to do some		

I want some insect repellent and a map.

Grammar

Present perfect: already, yet, since, for, just

- 3 a) Read the theory. Find examples in the dialogue.
- We use already in affirmative sentences to say that something happened sooner than expected.
 She has already packed her suitcase.
- We use yet in negative sentences or interrogatives to show that we expect something to happen.
 She hasn't arrived yet. Has he called yet?
- We use **since** to say when something began. I've lived here **since** 2005.
- We use **for** to say how long something has lasted. He's had this bike **for** two years now.
- We use just in affirmative sentences to say that something happened a very short time ago.
 He has just left.

- b) Underline the correct item.
- 1 Henry hasn't been to Chile for/since February.
- 2 Peter has **never/just** booked his flight, but he hasn't booked a hotel **yet/since**.
- 3 I can't wait to go, but my tickets haven't arrived already/yet.
- 4 Jake has wanted to travel to India for/since he was a child.
- 5 Karen has **yet/already** packed her luggage.
- 6 Sharon hasn't been abroad **for/since** 10 years.

Everyday EnglishReminding and Reassuring

Reminding	Reassuring	
 Have you arranged/booked/bought? You haven't forgotten to? I hope you haven't forgotten to Remember to 	 Yes, I have. No, I've already done that. Don't worry; it hasn't slipped my mind. 	
And don't forget to	I haven't forgotten.I know.	

- buy a new swimsuit pack diving equipment
- buy sunscreen
 pack a camera
 take a waterproof jacket
 get comfortable shoes
 buy a sun hat and new sunglasses
 pack light clothing
 renew your passport
- A: Have you bought a new swimsuit?
- B: Yes, I have.
- A: I hope you haven't forgotten to pack your diving equipment.
- B: Don't worry. It hasn't slipped my mind. etc.

Writing & Speaking

5 Imagine you are going on holiday.
Prepare a list of things to do. Swap your lists. Find out what your partner has already done/hasn't done yet. Write sentences.